

# Merchants and Goods on the Move: Trade in the Roman Empire (CAH020X303S) (Academic year 2024-2025)

[View Online](#)

- 
- A. B. Bosworth. 2002. 'Vespasian and the Slave Trade'. *The Classical Quarterly* 52(1).
- Adams, C. E. P., Ray Laurence, and Roman Archaeology Conference. 2001. *Travel and Geography in the Roman Empire*. London: Routledge.
- Adams, Colin, and Ray Laurence. 2001. *Travel and Geography in the Roman Empire*. New York: Routledge.
- Alfred Wassink. 1991. 'Inflation and Financial Policy under the Roman Empire to the Price Edict of 301 A.D.' *Historia: Zeitschrift Für Alte Geschichte*.
- Andreau, J. 2002. "'Commerce and Finance" Chapter of *The Ancient Economy* (Edinburgh Readings on the Ancient World)'. in *Ancient economy*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh Univ.Press.
- Andreau, Jean. 1999. *Banking and Business in the Roman World*. Vol. Key themes in ancient history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Andrew M. Smith, II. 2005. 'Pathways, Roadways, and Highways: Networks of Communication and Exchange in Wadi Araba'. *Near Eastern Archaeology* 68(4).
- Anon. 6AD. *The Romans and Trade* (Oxford Studies on the Roman Economy). OUP Oxford.
- Anon. 2009. 'Cosmetics in Roman Antiquity: Substance, Remedy, Poison'. *Classical World* 102(3):291-310. doi: 10.1353/clw.0.0098.
- Anon. 2015. 'Prolegomena to a Study of the Economics of Roman Art'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 119(3). doi: 10.3764/aja.119.3.0395.
- Anon. 2016. 'The Zoninus Collar and the Archaeology of Roman Slavery'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 120(3). doi: 10.3764/aja.120.3.0447.
- Anon. 2020. *Handbook of Ancient Afro-Eurasian Economies: Volume 1: Contexts*.
- Anon. n.d.-a. '11 COMMERCIAL NETWORKS AND TRADE COSTS by S. E. Sittebotham, from *Berenike and the Ancient Maritime Spice Route, 2011*'.
- Anon. n.d.-b. '12 TRADE IN ROMAN BERENIKE, by S. E. Sidebotham, *Berenike and the Ancient Maritime Spice Route*'.

- Anon. n.d.-c. 'Chapter 1 Economics and Ancient History'.
- Anon. n.d.-d. 'CHAPTER 2 Caravans Leaving Arabia Felix'.
- Anon. n.d.-e. 'CHAPTER 2 The Business of Trust'.
- Anon. n.d.-f. 'Chapter 5 The Grain Trade'.
- Anon. n.d.-g. 'Chapter 6 The Labor Market'.
- Anon. n.d.-h. 'Chapter 8 Financial Intermediation, by Peter Temin'.
- Anon. n.d.-i. 'Chapter 9 Growth Theory for Ancient Economies'.
- Anon. n.d.-j. 'Classics Resources – Useful Resources for the Study of the Ancient World'. Retrieved (<https://classicsresources.info/>).
- Anon. n.d.-k. 'LacusCurtius □ Greek and Latin Texts'. Retrieved (<http://penelope.uchicago.edu/Thayer/E/Roman/Texts/home.html>).
- Anon. n.d.-l. 'Perseus Classical Library. Greek and Roman Materials. Greek and Roman Authors'. Retrieved (<http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/collection?collection=Perseus:collection:Greco-Roman>).
- Anon. n.d.-m. 'TABVLA PEVTINGERIANA - Several Informations about Roman Roads'. Retrieved (<https://www.tabula-peutingeriana.de/index.html>).
- Anon. n.d.-n. The Archaeology of the Roman Economy - Kevin Greene - Paperback - University of California Press.
- Anon. n.d.-o. 'The Port System of Imperial Rome, by Simon Keay, 2014'.
- Anon. n.d.-p. 'The Roman Shipowners | Roman Ports'. Retrieved (<https://www.romanports.org/en/articles/human-interest/657-the-roman-shipowners.html>).
- Anon. n.d.-q. 'Tomber, R., From the Roman Red Sea to beyond the Empire: Egyptian Ports and Their Trading Partners'.
- Badian, E. 1983. Publicans and Sinners: Private Enterprise in the Service of the Roman Republic, with a Critical Bibliography. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- BAIN, KATHERINE. 2014. 'Women Patrons'. Pp. 97–136 in Women's Socioeconomic Status and Religious Leadership in Asia Minor. Fortress Press.
- Bang, P. F. 2007. 'Trade and Empire In Search of Organizing Concepts for the Roman Economy'. Past & Present 195(1):3–54. doi: 10.1093/pastj/gtl031.
- Bang, Peter F. 2011. Roman Bazaar : A Comparative Study of Trade and Markets in a Tributary Empire. by Peter Bang. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Bang, Peter Fibiger. 2013. 'Predation'. Pp. 197–217 in *The Cambridge companion to the Roman economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Beckwith, Christopher I. 2009. *Empires of the Silk Road: A History of Central Eurasia from the Bronze Age to the Present*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- van Beek, Gus W. 1958. 'Frankincense and Myrrh in Ancient South Arabia'. *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 78(3). doi: 10.2307/595284.
- Benet Salway. 2005. 'The Nature and Genesis of the Peutinger Map'. *Imago Mundi* 57(2).
- Bowman, Alan K., Averil Cameron, and Peter Garnsey. 2005. *The Cambridge Ancient History: Vol. 12: Crisis of Empire, AD 193-337*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bowman, Alan K., Peter Garnsey, and Dominic Rathbone. 2000. *The Cambridge Ancient History: Vol. 11: High Empire, A.D. 70-192*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bowman, Alan K. and Wilson, Andrew. 2009. *Quantifying the Roman Economy: Methods and Problems*. Vol. *Oxford studies on the Roman economy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bradley, K. R., and Paul Cartledge, eds. 2011. *The Cambridge World History of Slavery: Volume 1: The Ancient Mediterranean World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Brun, Jean-Pierre. 2000. 'The Production of Perfumes in Antiquity: The Cases of Delos and Paestum'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 104(2). doi: 10.2307/507452.
- Burton, MacDonald. 2015. 'ROMAN (AND NABATAEAN) PERIOD (63 BC–AD 324)'. Pp. 50–69 in *The Southern Transjordan Edomite Plateau and the Dead Sea Rift Valley: the Bronze Age to the Islamic Period (3800/3700 BC-AD 1917)*. Havertown: Oxbow Books.
- Carey, Sorcha and ebrary, Inc. 2006. *Pliny's Catalogue of Culture: Art and Empire in the Natural History*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Casson, Lionel. 1994. *Travel in the Ancient World*. Baltimore, USA: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Casson, Lionel and ebrary, Inc. 1989. *The Periplus Maris Erythraei: Text with Introduction, Translation, and Commentary*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Cécile Morrisson. 2012. *Trade and Markets in Byzantium (Dumbarton Oaks Byzantine Symposia and Colloquia)*. Harvard University Press.
- Cedric A. Yeo. 1946. 'Land and Sea Transportation in Imperial Italy'. *Transactions and Proceedings of the American Philological Association* 77:221–44.
- Christopher Howgego. 1992. 'The Supply and Use of Money in the Roman World 200 B.C. to A.D. 300'. *The Journal of Roman Studies* 82:1–31.
- Daniele Manacorda. 1978. 'The Ager Cosanus and the Production of the Amphorae of

- Sestius: New Evidence and a Reassessment'. *The Journal of Roman Studies* 68:122–31.
- D'Arms, J.H. 1981. *Commerce and Social Standing in Ancient Rome*. Harvard University Press.
- David J. Mattingly and R. Bruce Hitchner. 1995. 'Roman Africa: An Archaeological Review'. *The Journal of Roman Studies* 85:165–213.
- David Kessler and Peter Temin. 2007. 'The Organization of the Grain Trade in the Early Roman Empire'. *The Economic History Review* 60(2).
- David Peacock and Lucy Blue. n.d. 'Chapter 7: Incense and the Port of Adulis'.
- De Blois, Lukas, and Elio Lo Cascio. 2007. *The Impact of the Roman Army (200 BC - AD 476): Economic, Social, Political, Religious and Cultural Aspects ; Proceedings of the Sixth Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Roman Empire, 200 BC - AD 476), Capri, Italy, March 29-April 2, 2005*. Vol. *Impact of empire*. Leiden: Brill.
- Duckworth, Chloë N., and David J. Mattingly. 2018. 'Into Africa: Roman Vessel Glass in the Sahara Desert, by C. N. Duckworth and D. J. Mattingly'. Pp. 134–58 in *Things that travelled: Mediterranean glass in the first millennium CE*, edited by D. Rosenow, M. Phelps, A. Meek, and I. Freestone. London: UCL Press.
- Dueck, Daniela, Kai Brodersen, and ebrary, Inc. 2012. *Geography in Classical Antiquity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Duncan-Jones, Richard. 1974. *The Economy of the Roman Empire: Quantitative Studies*. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Duncan-Jones, Richard. 1994. *Money and Government in the Roman Empire*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Duncan-Jones, Richard (Gonville and Caius College. 2002. *Structure and Scale in the Roman Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- E. Marianne Stern. n.d. '7 ROMAN GLASS FROM EAST TO WEST'.
- Edwards, Catharine and Woolf, Greg. 2006. *Rome the Cosmopolis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Eivind Heldaas Seland. 2005. 'Ancient South Arabia: Trade and Strategies of State Control as Seen in the "Periplus Maris Erythraei" Abstract'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 35.
- Eivind Heldaas Seland. 2014. 'Archaeology of Trade in the Western Indian Ocean, 300 BC—AD 700 Abstract'. *Journal of Archaeological Research* 22(4).
- ELIZABETH ANN POLLARD. 2013a. 'Indian Spices and Roman "Magic" in Imperial and Late Antique Indomediteranea'. *Journal of World History* 24(1).
- ELIZABETH ANN POLLARD. 2013b. 'Indian Spices and Roman "Magic" in Imperial and Late

Antique Indomediterranea'. *Journal of World History* 24(1).

Elizabeth Lyding Will. 1979. 'The Sestius Amphoras: A Reappraisal'. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 6(3):339–50.

Erdkamp, Paul, Koenraad Verboven, and Arjan Zuiderhoek, eds. 2015a. *Land and Natural Resources in the Roman World*. Vol. *Oxford studies on the Roman economy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Erdkamp, Paul, Koenraad Verboven, and Arjan Zuiderhoek, eds. 2015b. *Land and Natural Resources in the Roman World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

F. Bang, Peter (Fibiger Bang). 2007. 'Trade and Empire - In Search of Organizing Concepts for the Roman Economy'. *Past & Present* 195(1):3–54.

Finley, M. I. 1965. '"Technical Innovation and Economic Progress in the Ancient World - Article in *Economic History Review*'. *Economic History Review*.

Finley, M. I. 1985. *The Ancient Economy*. Vol. *Hogarth history*. 2nd ed. London: Hogarth.

Frangié-Joly, Dina. 2016. 'Perfumes, Aromatics, and Purple Dye: Phoenician Trade and Production in the Greco-Roman Period'. *Journal of Eastern Mediterranean Archaeology & Heritage Studies* 4(1). doi: 10.5325/jeasmedarcherstu.4.1.0036.

Garnsey Peter. 1983a. *Trade in the Ancient Economy*. CA: Univ Calif.

Garnsey Peter. 1983b. *Trade in the Ancient Economy*. CA: Univ Calif.

Garnsey, Peter. 2014. *Roman Empire : Economy, Society and Culture*. Second Edi. Oakland CA: University of California Press.

Gary Paul Nabhan. 2014a. *Cumin, Camels, and Caravans*. University of California Press.

Gary Paul Nabhan. 2014b. *Cumin, Camels, and Caravans*. University of California Press.

George, Michele, ed. 2013. *Roman Slavery and Roman Material Culture*. Vol. LII. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

George W. Houston. 1988. 'Ports in Perspective: Some Comparative Materials on Roman Merchant Ships and Ports'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 92(4):553–64.

Gibson, Roy K., and Ruth Morello. 2011. *Pliny the Elder: Themes and Contexts*. Vol. v. 329. Leiden: Brill.

Giuseppe Dari-Mattiacci. 2013. 'Slavery and Information'. *The Journal of Economic History* 73(1).

Gostenčnik, Kordula. n.d. 'Textile Production and Trade in Roman Noricum'. Pp. 60–86 in M. GLEBA and J. PÁSZTÓKAI-SZEÖKE (EDS), *MAKING TEXTILES IN PRE-ROMAN AND ROMAN TIMES: PEOPLE, PLACES, IDENTITIES* (Ancient Textiles Series 13). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2013. Pp. xvii + 240, illus.

isbn 9781842177679. £30.00.

Grant Parker. 2002a. 'Ex Oriente Luxuria: Indian Commodities and Roman Experience'. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 45(1):40–95.

Grant Parker. 2002b. 'Ex Oriente Luxuria: Indian Commodities and Roman Experience'. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 45(1).

Gus W. Van Beek. 1969. 'THE RISE AND FALL OF ARABIA FELIX'. *Scientific American* 221(6).

Harris, W. V. 2011. *Rome's Imperial Economy: Twelve Essays*. Oxford: OUP Oxford.

Harris, William V. 1980a. 'Towards a Study of the Roman Slave Trade'. *Memoirs of the American Academy in Rome* 36. doi: 10.2307/4238700.

Harris, William V. 1980b. 'Towards a Study of the Roman Slave Trade'. *Memoirs of the American Academy in Rome* 36. doi: 10.2307/4238700.

Harris, William V. 2011. *Rome's Imperial Economy: Twelve Essays*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Harris, William V. 2013. *The Ancient Mediterranean Environment between Science and History*. Vol. v. 39. Leiden: Brill.

Hawkins, Cameron. 2016a. *Roman Artisans and the Urban Economy*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Hawkins, Cameron. 2016b. *Roman Artisans and the Urban Economy*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Hawkins, Cameron. 2016c. 'The Artisan Household and the Roman Economy'. Pp. 192–267 in *Roman artisans and the urban economy*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Hildebrandt, Berit, ed. 2016. *Silk: Trade and Exchange along the Silk Roads between Rome and China in Antiquity*. Vol. 29. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Hildebrandt, Berit. 2017. 'Silk Production and Trade in the Roman Empire'. Pp. 34–50 in *Silk: trade and exchange along the silk roads between Rome and China in antiquity*. Vol. 29, edited by B. Hildebrandt. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Holleran, Claire. 2012. *Shopping in Ancient Rome: The Retail Trade in the Late Republic and the Principate*. 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Holleran, Claire. 2012. *Shopping in Ancient Rome: The Retail Trade in the Late Republic and the Principate*. 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Horde, Peregrine. 2000. *Corrupting Sea : A Study of Mediterranean History*. New Ed. Oxford: Blackwell.

- Hornblower, Simon, Antony Spawforth, and Esther Eidinow, eds. 2012. *The Oxford Classical Dictionary*. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Howgego, Christopher. 1994. 'Coin Circulation and the Integration of the Roman Economy . Article'. *Journal of Roman Archaeology*.
- Hunt, Peter. 2017. *Ancient Greek and Roman Slavery*. Newark: John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated.
- J. H. D'Arms. 1974. 'Puteoli in the Second Century of the Roman Empire: A Social and Economic Study'. *The Journal of Roman Studies* 64:104-24.
- J. Thorley. 1971. 'The Silk Trade between China and the Roman Empire at Its Height, "Circa" A. D. 90-130'. *Greece & Rome* 18(1).
- Jeremy Paterson. 1982. "'Salvation from the Sea": Amphorae and Trade in the Roman West'. *The Journal of Roman Studies* 72:146-57.
- Jones, A. H. M., and P. A. Brunt. 1974. *The Roman Economy: Studies in Ancient Economic and Administrative History*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Jongman, W. 2013. *The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World*. edited by W. Scheidel, I. Morris, and R. P. Saller. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Jongman, Willem. 1988. *The Economy and Society of Pompeii*. Vol. Dutch monographs on ancient history and archaeology. Amsterdam: J. B. Gieben.
- Joshel, Sandra R. 2010. *Slavery in the Roman World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Juan Pablo Sánchez Hernández. 2016. 'Pausanias and Rome's Eastern Trade Abstract'. *Mnemosyne* 69.
- Katia Schörle. n.d. '3 SAHARAN TRADE IN CLASSICAL ANTIQUITY'.
- Kehoe, Dennis P. and ebrary, Inc. 2007. *Law and the Rural Economy in the Roman Empire*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Keith Hopkins. 1980. 'Taxes and Trade in the Roman Empire (200 B.C.-A.D. 400)'. *The Journal of Roman Studies* 70:101-25.
- Kristiansen, Kristian, Thomas Lindkvist, and Janken Myrdal, eds. 2018. *Trade and Civilisation: Economic Networks and Cultural Ties, from Prehistory to the Early Modern Era*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Lavan, Myles. 2013. *Slaves to Rome: Paradigms of Empire in Roman Culture*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lena Larsson Lovén. 2013. '6. Female Work and Identity in Roman Textile Production and Trade: A Methodological Discussion'. *Making Textiles in Pre-Roman and Roman Times: People, Places, Identities* 109-25.

Lena Larsson Lovén. n.d. '6. Female Work and Identity in Roman Textile Production and Trade: A Methodological Discussion'.

Ligt, L. de. 1993. Fairs and Markets in the Roman Empire : Economic and Social Aspects of Periodic Trade in a Pre-Industrial Society: V. 11. Amsterdam: J.C. Gieben.

Lionel Casson. 1965. 'Harbour and River Boats of Ancient Rome'. *The Journal of Roman Studies* 55(1):31–39.

Lisa A. Hughes. 2006. 'THE PROCLAMATION OF NON-DEFECTIVE SLAVES AND THE CURULE AEDILES' EDICT: SOME EPIGRAPHIC AND ICONOGRAPHIC EVIDENCE FROM CAPUA'. *Ancient Society* 36.

Manning, Joseph Gilbert. 2018. *The Open Sea: The Economic Life of the Ancient Mediterranean World from the Iron Age to the Rise of Rome*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

Martial. 2014. *Epigrams*. Vols 94–95, 480. edited by D. R. Shackleton Bailey. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Martin Henig. n.d. '29. Gems, Jewellery and Glass, from the Edinburgh Companion to Ancient Greece and Rome, 2010'.

Marzano, Annalisa. 2013. *Harvesting the Sea: The Exploitation of Marine Resources in the Roman Mediterranean*. Vol. Oxford studies on the Roman economy. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Mason Hammond. 1946. 'Economic Stagnation in the Early Roman Empire'. *The Journal of Economic History* 6:63–90.

Matthew Cobb. 2015a. 'The Chronology of Roman Trade in the Indian Ocean from Augustus to Early Third Century CE'. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 58(3).

Matthew Cobb. 2015b. 'The Chronology of Roman Trade in the Indian Ocean from Augustus to Early Third Century CE Abstract'. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 58(3).

MATTHEW P. FITZPATRICK. 2011a. 'Provincializing Rome: The Indian Ocean Trade Network and Roman Imperialism'. *Journal of World History* 22(1).

MATTHEW P. FITZPATRICK. 2011b. 'Provincializing Rome: The Indian Ocean Trade Network and Roman Imperialism'. *Journal of World History* 22(1).

MATTHEW P. FITZPATRICK. 2011c. 'Provincializing Rome: The Indian Ocean Trade Network and Roman Imperialism'. *Journal of World History* 22(1).

Mattingly, D. J. 2010. *Imperialism, Power, and Identity: Experiencing the Roman Empire*. Vol. Miriam S. Balmuth lectures in ancient history and archaeology. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.



- McLaughlin, Raoul. 2014. *The Roman Empire and the Indian Ocean: The Ancient World Economy and the Kingdoms of Africa, Arabia and India*. Barnsley: Pen & Sword Books.
- McLaughlin, Raoul. 2016a. *The Roman Empire and the Silk Routes: The Ancient World Economy and the Empires of Parthia, Central Asia and Han China*. Barnsley, South Yorkshire: Pen & Sword History.
- McLaughlin, Raoul. 2016b. *The Roman Empire and the Silk Routes: The Ancient World Economy and the Empires of Parthia, Central Asia and Han China*. Barnsley, South Yorkshire: Pen & Sword History.
- McLaughlin, Raoul. 2016c. *The Roman Empire and the Silk Routes: The Ancient World Economy and the Empires of Parthia, Central Asia and Han China*. Barnsley, South Yorkshire: Pen & Sword History.
- McLaughlin, Raoul and ebrary, Inc. 2010. *Rome and the Distant East: Trade Routes to the Ancient Lands of Arabia, India and China*. London: Continuum.
- Meiggs, Russell. 1960. *Roman Ostia*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Meijer, Fik. 1992. *Trade, Transport and Society in the : Ancient World a Sourcebook*. London: Routledge.
- Michael Crawford. 1970. 'Money and Exchange in the Roman World'. *The Journal of Roman Studies* 60:40-48.
- MICKWITZ, G. 1937. 'Economic Rationalism in Graeco-Roman Agriculture'. *The English Historical Review* LII(CCVIII):577-89. doi: 10.1093/ehr/LII.CCVIII.577.
- Miko Flohr. n.d. 'The Social World of Roman Fullonicae'.
- Morley, Neville. 2007. *Trade in Classical Antiquity*. Vol. Key themes in ancient history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Myles McCallum. n.d. '7 Pottery Production in Pompeii: An Overview'.
- NEVILLE MORLEY. n.d. *THEORIES, MODELS AND CONCEPTS IN ANCIENT HISTORY*. LONDON: ROUTLEDGE.
- Oleson, John Peter. 2010. *Oxford Handbook of Engineering and Technology in the Classical World*. New York, USA: Oxford University Press, Incorporated.
- Parkin, Tim G., and Arthur John Pomeroy. 2007. *Roman Social History: A Sourcebook*. London: Routledge.
- Parkins, Helen and Beyond the Consumer City (Conference). 1997. *Roman Urbanism: Beyond the Consumer City*. London: Routledge.
- Parkins, Helen, Christopher John Smith, and ebrary, Inc. 1998. *Trade, Traders and the Ancient City*. London: Routledge.

- Paul P. M. Erdkamp. 2001. 'Beyond the Limits of the "Consumer City". A Model of the Urban and Rural Economy in the Roman World'. *Historia: Zeitschrift Für Alte Geschichte* 332-56.
- Peacock, D. P. S., and D. F. Williams. 2007. *Food for the Gods: New Light on the Ancient Incense Trade*. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Peter Temin. 2004a. 'Financial Intermediation in the Early Roman Empire'. *The Journal of Economic History* 64(3).
- Peter Temin. 2004b. 'The Labor Market of the Early Roman Empire'. *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 34(4).
- Peter Temin. 2004c. 'The Labor Market of the Early Roman Empire Abstract'. *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 34(4).
- Peter Temin. 2006. 'The Economy of the Early Roman Empire'. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives* 20(1).
- Peter Temin. 2013a. 'Chapter 1 Economics and Ancient History'. *The Roman Market Economy* 1-24.
- Peter Temin. 2013b. 'Chapter 5 The Grain Trade'. *The Roman Market Economy* 97-113.
- Pitts, Martin, and M. J. Versluys, eds. 2014. *Globalisation and the Roman World: World History, Connectivity and Material Culture*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Potter, D. S. 2005. *A Companion to the Roman Empire*. Vol. Blackwell companions to the ancient world. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Purcell, N. 1985. 'Wine and Wealth in Ancient Italy'. *Journal of Roman Studies* 75:1-19. doi: 10.2307/300648.
- Ra  
-  
jangurukkal  
. 2016. *Rethinking Classical Indo-Roman Trade : Political Economy of Eastern Mediterranean Exchange Relations*. First edition. New Delhi, India: Oxford University Press.
- Randi Haaland. 2014. 'The Meroitic Empire: Trade and Cultural Influences in an Indian Ocean Context'. *The African Archaeological Review* 31(4).
- Rauh, Nicholas K. 2003. *Merchants, Sailors and Pirates in the Roman World*. Stroud: Tempus.
- Reden, Sitta von. 2010. *Money in Classical Antiquity*. Vol. Key themes in ancient history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Review by: M. W. Frederiksen. 1975. 'Theory, Evidence and the Ancient Economy'. *The*

Journal of Roman Studies 65:164–71.

Rostovtzeff, M., and P. M. Fraser. 1957. *The Social and Economic History of the Roman Empire*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Scheidel, Walter. 1997. 'Quantifying the Sources of Slaves in the Early Roman Empire'. *Journal of Roman Studies* 87:156–69. doi: 10.2307/301373.

Scheidel, Walter. 2012a. *Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World*. Edited by Walter Scheidel, Ian Morris, Richard P. Saller. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Scheidel, Walter. 2012b. *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*. Vol. Cambridge Companions to the Ancient World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Scheidel, Walter. 2012. *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Scheidel, Walter and ebrary, Inc. 2009. *Rome and China: Comparative Perspectives on Ancient World Empires*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Steven E. Sidebotham. 2011a. '11 COMMERCIAL NETWORKS AND TRADE COSTS'. *Berenike and the Ancient Maritime Spice Route* 206–20.

Steven E. Sidebotham. 2011b. '12 TRADE IN ROMAN BERENIKE'. *Berenike and the Ancient Maritime Spice Route* 221–58.

Steven E. Sidebotham. 2011c. '12 TRADE IN ROMAN BERENIKE'. *Berenike and the Ancient Maritime Spice Route* 221–58.

Strabo, and Horace Leonard Jones. 1923. *The Geography of Strabo: 2: [Books 3-5]*. Vol. 50. London: Heinemann.

Strabo, and Horace Leonard Jones. 1927. *The Geography of Strabo: 4: [Books 8-9]*. Vol. 196. London: Heinemann.

Strabo, and Horace Leonard Jones. 1928. *The Geography of Strabo: 5: [Books 10-12]*. Vol. 211. London: Heinemann.

Strabo, and Horace Leonard Jones. 1930. *The Geography of Strabo: 7: [Books 15-16]*. Vol. 241. London: Heinemann.

Strabo, Horace Leonard Jones, and J. R. Sitlington Sterrett. 2014. *Geography*. Vols 49–50, 182, 196, 211, 223, 241, 267. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Strabo, and Horace Leonard Jones. 1924. *The Geography of Strabo: 3: [Books 6-7]*. Vol. 182. London: Heinemann.

Strabo, John Robert Sitlington Sterrett, and Horace Leonard Jones. 1917. *The Geography of Strabo: 1: [Books 1-2]*. Vol. 49. London: Heinemann.

Sunil Gupta. 2007. 'Chapter 5: Frankincense in the "Triangular" Indo-Arabian-Roman

Aromatics Trade'. *Food for the Gods: New Light on the Ancient Incense Trade* 112–21.

Teigen, Hakon Fiane, and Eivind Heldaas Seland, eds. 2017. *Sinews of Empire: Networks in the Roman Near East and Beyond*. Oxford, [England]: Oxbow Books.

Temin, Peter. 2013. *The Roman Market Economy*. Vol. *The Princeton economic history of the western world*. Princeton, N.J., Woodstock: Princeton University Press.

Termin, P. n.d. 'A Market Economy in the Early Roman Empire | Oxford Economic and Social History Working Papers | Working Papers'. Retrieved (<http://www.economics.ox.ac.uk/Oxford-Economic-and-Social-History-Working-Papers/a-market-economy-in-the-early-roman-empire>).

Terpstra, Taco. 2020. 'Roman Technological Progress in Comparative Context: The Roman Empire, Medieval Europe and Imperial China'. *Explorations in Economic History* 75. doi: 10.1016/j.eeh.2019.101300.

Tomber, R. (Roberta). 2008. *Indo-Roman Trade : From Pots to Pepper*. London: Duckworth.

Van Oyen, Astrid. 2020. *The Socio-Economics of Roman Storage: Agriculture, Trade, and Family*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.

W. V. Harris. 2006. 'A Revisionist View of Roman Money'. *The Journal of Roman Studies* 96.

Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew. 2008a. *Rome's Cultural Revolution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew. 2008b. *Rome's Cultural Revolution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Walter Scheidel. 1996. 'The Most Silent Women of Greece and Rome: Rural Labour and Women's Life in the Ancient World (II)'. *Greece & Rome* 43(1).

Walter Scheidel. 2005. 'REAL SLAVE PRICES AND THE RELATIVE COST OF SLAVE LABOR IN THE GRECO-ROMAN WORLD Abstract'. *Ancient Society* 35.

Walter Scheidel. 2007. 'A Model of Real Income Growth in Roman Italy'. *Historia: Zeitschrift Für Alte Geschichte* 322–46.

Wilson, Andrew; Flohr. 2016. *Economy of Pompeii*. New York, USA: Oxford University Press, Incorporated.

Wilson, Andrew, and Miko Flohr, eds. 2016. *Urban Craftsmen and Traders in the Roman World*. Vol. *Oxford studies on the Roman economy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Young, Gary K. 2001a. *Rome's Eastern Trade: International Commerce and Imperial Policy, 31 BC-AD 305*. London: Routledge.

Young, Gary K. 2001b. *Rome's Eastern Trade: International Commerce and Imperial Policy,*

31 BC-AD 305. London: Routledge.

Young, Gary K. 2001. Rome's Eastern Trade: International Commerce and Imperial Policy, 31 BC-AD 305. London: Routledge.