

The Law of Tort (GDL020N203A) (Academic year 2024-2025)

[View Online](#)

1.

Horsey, K, Rackley E. Tort Law. 8th ed. Oxford University Press; 2023.

2.

Lorry driver found guilty over death of police officer in crash | UK news | The Guardian.
<https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2016/aug/04/lorry-driver-danny-warby-found-guilty-crash-death-sharon-garrett-cambridgeshire>

3.

The surgeon who cruelly betrayed his patients' trust | Barbara Ellen | Opinion | The Guardian.
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2017/apr/29/ian-paterson-breast-surgeon-betrayed-patients>

4.

Half a million hoverboards recalled due to fires, explosions and injuries | Technology | The Guardian.
<https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2016/jul/06/hoverboards-mass-recall-danger-explosion-fire-hazards>

5.

Bermingham V, Brennan C. Tort Law. Vol Directions. 5th edition. Oxford University Press; 2016.

6.

What is Tort? Podcast.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/01whatistort1.mp3

7.

What types of Interests are protected by tort?

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/02whattypes.mp3

8.

Horsely, K, Rackley E. Tort Law. 8th ed. Oxford University Press; 2023.

9.

Donoghue (or McAlistair) v Stevenson.

<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4FPP-FDJ0-TWXJ-20X4-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

10.

Evolution of the tort of negligence.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/09negligenceevolved.mp3

11.

Foundations of negligence.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/10foundations.mp3

12.

The neighbour principle.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/12neighbour.mp3

13.

Howarth D. Many Duties of Care--Or A Duty of Care? Notes from the Underground. Oxford Journal of Legal Studies. 2006;26(3):449-472. doi:10.1093/ojls/gql014

14.

Perry and Another v Harris (a Minor and a Patient, Suing by His Mother and Litigation Friend, Harris).

<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/59MP-VFV1-DYBP-P54-P-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

15.

HOME OFFICE v DORSET YACHT CO. LTD. Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) 2(1970).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5FJH-TCR1-F00Y-N274&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

16.

Duty of care.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch04_duty.mp3

17.

Marsden (Representative of the Estate of Marsden, Deceased) v Bourne Leisure Trading as British Holidays. All England Reporter

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W52-S3J0-Y96Y-H2W4&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

18.

Horsely, K, Rackley E. Tort Law. 8th ed. Oxford University Press; 2023.

19.

The standard of care in negligence.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/13standardofcare.mp3

20.

Breach of duty of care.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch05_breach.mp3

21.

/3806Court of Appeal (Civil Division)18 July 2017Before: Lord Justice Davis Lord Justice Underhill and Lord Justice Burnett Date: 18/07/2017Crown copyright. Shaw v Kovac [2017] EWCA Civ 1028. Mrs Gabriele Shaw (The Personal Representative of the Estate of William Ewan (Deceased)) v Dr Jan Kovac, University Hospitals of Leicester NHS Trust
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I6D8AED60931F11E7A5F5E92A15720883>

22.

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapter 8.

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a001a76d50000f17389a>

23.

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Cap 8.

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597b2f1117556b000f7756db>

24.

LATIMER v A. E. C. LD. . ICLR: Appeal Cases

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD30-TXD8-60KM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

25.

Horsey, K, Rackley E. Tort Law. 8th ed. Oxford University Press; 2023.

26.

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapter 9.

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a005576d500000f17389c>

27.

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources cap 9 reflection.

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597b2f9717556b000f7756dd>

28.

Causation of damage.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/14causationofdamage.mp3

29.

Deficiencies in the but for test.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/15deficienciesbutfor.mp3

30.

Loss of chance.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/16recovery.mp3

31.

Loss of the Chance of Cure from Cancer. The Modern Law Review. Published online 2005.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3699131&site=eds-live>

32.

Cumulative causes.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/17cumulative.mp3

33.

Asbestos and causation.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/18asbestos.mp3

34.

Lost Causes in the House of Lords: Fairchild v Glenhaven Funeral Services. The Modern Law Review. Published online 2003.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.1097628&site=eds-live>

35.

Novus Actus.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/19novusactus.mp3

36.

Horsey, K, Rackley E. Tort Law. 8th ed. Oxford University Press; 2023.

37.

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapter 10.

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a00ad76d500000f17389e>

38.

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources cap 10.

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597b2fc117556b000f7756df>

39.

General defences to negligence.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/20defences.mp3

40.

Jonathan Morgan. Jus suum cuique. Law Quarterly Review.

41.

Mance, J. Ex Turpi Causa - When Latin Avoids Liability. Edinburgh Law Review. 2014;18(2):175-192.

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/edinlr18&id=174>

42.

Horsely, K, Rackley E. Tort Law. 8th ed. Oxford University Press; 2023.

43.

Hedley Byrne & Co Ltd v Heller & Partners Ltd. All England Law Reports 2(1963).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP90-TWP1-614H&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

44.

Smith v Eric S Bush (a Firm); Harris and Another v Wyre Forest District Council and Another. All England Law Reports 2(1989).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-6143&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

45.

Pure Economic Loss.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch07_duty_problems.mp3

46.

SPRING v. GUARDIAN ASSURANCE Plc and Others. Industrial Relations Law Reports
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3R1-DYPB-W37N&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

47.

Henderson and Others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and Others; Hallam-Eames and Others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and Others; Hughes and Others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and Others; Arbuthnott and Others v Feltrim Underwriting Agencies Ltd and Others; Deeny and Others v Gooda Walker Ltd (in Liq) and Others. All England Law Reports 3(1994).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-60XR&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

48.

Janet O. The meaning of 'damage' in pure financial loss cases: contract and tort collide. Professional Negligence. 2012;28(4).
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&docguid=I216FF2A0417511E28B9CD85090A66E0D&crumb-action=append&context=49>

49.

Horsey, K, Rackley E. Tort Law. 8th ed. Oxford University Press; 2023.

50.

Lord Keith of Kinkel , Lord Brandon of Oakbrook , Lord Templeman , Lord Oliver of Aylmerton and Lord Goff of Chieveley 1988 Feb. 8, 9, 10; April 28(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. Hill v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire [1988] 2 W.L.R. 1049. *53 Hill Appellant v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire Respondent

51.

Michael and Others v Chief Constable of South Wales Police and Another. All England Reporter
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F5P-J8D1-DYBP-N3B8&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

52.

Public Law Liability: A Common Law Solution?

<https://roe.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/4500825.pdf>

53.

Brooks v Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis and Others.

[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG21-DYBP-P4PP
&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG21-DYBP-P4PP&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

54.

Swinney and Another v The Chief Constable of Northumbria Police.

[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG41-DYBP-P49S
&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG41-DYBP-P49S&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

55.

SWINNEY AND ANOTHER v. CHIEF CONSTABLE OF NORTHUMBRIA POLICE FORCE [1994 S. No. 206]. ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division

[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRF0-TXD5-X1B5
&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRF0-TXD5-X1B5&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

56.

Van Colle and Another v Chief Constable of Hertfordshire Police; Smith v Chief Constable of Sussex Police. All England Law Reports 3(2008).

[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4T9K-8RS0-TWP1-612N
&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4T9K-8RS0-TWP1-612N&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

57.

Horsely, K, Rackley E. Tort Law. 8th ed. Oxford University Press; 2023.

58.

Alcock and Others v Chief Constable of the South Yorkshire Police. All England Law Reports

4(1991).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-61B6&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

59.

White and Others v Chief Constable of South Yorkshire and Others. All England Reporter
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4P1X-S8J0-TWP1-7013&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

60.

Page v Smith. All England Law Reports 2(1995).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-60CM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

61.

Primary Victims; the End of the Road?
doi:10.1023/B:LLLL.0000009852.48714.29.pdf?originUrl=http://link.springer.com/article/10.1023/B:LLLL.0000009852.48714.29&token2=exp=1468246503~acl=/static/pdf/313/art%3A10.1023%2FB%3ALLL.0000009852.48714.29.pdf?originUrl=http://link.springer.com/article/10.1023/B:LLLL.0000009852.48714.29*~hmac=f399e6731c3da96dc4db3ee12bae9c9e59cc5df30e2209b6b96abad2c3c8ec36

62.

Burrows AS, Burrows JH. A SHOCKING REQUIREMENT IN THE LAW ON NEGLIGENCE LIABILITY FOR PSYCHIATRIC ILLNESS: Medical Law Review. 2016;24(2):278-285.
doi:10.1093/medlaw/fww004

63.

CHADWICK v. BRITISH RAILWAYS BOARD. Weekly Law Reports (ICLR). 1967;1.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5FJH-TCW1-F00Y-N3CT&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

64.

MCLOUGHLIN APPELLANT AND O'BRIAN AND OTHERS RESPONDENTS. ICLR: Appeal Cases

1(1983).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WP0-TXD8-60BN&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

65.

Hay or Bourhill v Young. All England Law Reports 2(1942).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP60-TWP1-615W&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

66.

Hambrook v Stokes Bros.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDK0-TWXJ-219B&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

67.

Dulieu v White & Sons.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDK0-TWXJ-20M4&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

68.

Vernon v Bosley (No 1). All England Law Reports 1(1997).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-6084&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

69.

Horsely, K, Rackley E. Tort Law. 8th ed. Oxford University Press; 2023.

70.

Ready Mixed Concrete (South East) Ltd v Minister of Pensions and National Insurance; Minister of Social Security v Greenham Ready Mixed Concrete Ltd and Another; Minister of Social Security v Ready Mixed Concrete (South East) Ltd and Another. All England Law Reports 1(1968).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35V0-TWP1-602D&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

71.

LISTER and Others (Claimants/Appellants) v. HESLEY HALL LTD (Respondents). Industrial Relations Law Reports
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3S1-DYPB-W3RD&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

72.

Brodie D. The Enterprise and the Borrowed Worker. Industrial Law Journal. 2006;35(1):87-92. doi:10.1093/indlaw/dwj009

73.

Kidner, R. Vicarious Liability: For Whom Should the Employer Be Liable. Legal Studies. 1995;15(1):47-64.
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/legstd15&id=55>

74.

*Maga v Archbishop of Birmingham and Another. Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) 1(2010).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5GFF-CD21-F00Y-N0X2&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

75.

Radclyffe v Ministry of Defence. All England Reporter
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W29-4S50-Y96Y-H3FF&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

76.

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources chapter 13.
<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a012d76d50000f1738a4>

77.

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources cap 20.

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597b311b17556b000f7756ee>

78.

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapetr 20.

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a02c676d500000f1738b2>

79.

Giliker P, ebrary, Inc. Vicarious Liability in Tort: A Comparative Perspective. Vol Cambridge studies in international and comparative law. Cambridge University Press; 2010.

<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/roehampton/Doc?id=10431411>

80.

*Gravil v Carroll and Another. All England Reporter

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4SSW-C740-TWP1-705V&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

81.

Barron, A. The Impact of Post-Lister Vicarious Liability on the Licensed Trade in the United Kingdom. Entertainment and Sports Law Journal (UK). 2007;4(3):1-13.

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/entersport4&id=143>

82.

Horsey, K, Rackley E. Tort Law. 8th ed. Oxford University Press; 2023.

83.

Occupiers' Liability Act 1957.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-BGB0-TWPY-Y043&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

84.

Occupiers' Liability Act 1984.

[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-61C0-TWPY-Y10C
&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-61C0-TWPY-Y10C&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

85.

Wheat v E Lacon & Co Ltd. All England Law Reports 1(1966).

[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-94M0-TWP1-60DJ
&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-94M0-TWP1-60DJ&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

86.

Lowery v Walker.

[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDK0-TWXJ-215X
&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDK0-TWXJ-215X&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

87.

Tomlinson v Congleton Borough Council and Another. ICLR: Appeal Cases 1(2004).

[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WN0-TXD8-60RM
&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WN0-TXD8-60RM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

88.

RATCLIFF v. McCONNELL and Others. Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) 1(1999).

[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F3S-9PV1-F00Y-N23V
&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F3S-9PV1-F00Y-N23V&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

89.

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapter 11.

[https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a00d576d50000
f1738a0](https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a00d576d50000f1738a0)

90.

Duties to trespassers under the Occupiers.

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I7E2>

1EFB1E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A

91.

Injury to trespasser - injury by shooting - scope of duty of care. Journal of Personal Injury Litigation.

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I7E215370E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A>

92.

John McQuater. Personal injury - occupiers liability - unlawful visitors. Journal of Personal Injury Law.

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I7E210550E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A>

93.

Hodgin, R. Exclusions and Warnings under the Occupiers' Liability Act. Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly. 1974;25(2):105-118.

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/nlq25&id=113>

94.

Keown v Coventry Healthcare NHS Trust. All England Reporter

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=55Y7-JTW1-DYBP-N1RV&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

95.

British Railways Board v Herrington. All England Law Reports 1(1972).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-60JM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

96.

White v Blackmore and Others. All England Law Reports 3(1972).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-60R4&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

97.

Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-BG90-TWPY-Y1FR&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

98.

Naylor (t/a Mainstreet) v Payling.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VFV1-DYBP-P0KF&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

99.

Roles v Nathan and Others; Roles v Corney and Others (Consolidated Actions). All England Law Reports 2(1963).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP80-TWP1-60FG&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

100.

Gwilliam v West Hertfordshire Hospitals NHS Trust and Others [2002] EWCA Civ 1041.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRG0-TXD5-X11H&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

101.

Woodward and Another v Mayor of Hastings and Others. All England Law Reports 2(1944).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP70-TWP1-60TR&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

102.

Haseldine v C A Daw & Son Ltd and Others. All England Law Reports 1(1941).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-NP10-TWP1-61KN&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

103.

Staples v West Dorset District Council.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN6-Y580-TXX3-20RJ&csi=316617&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

104.

Simkiss v Rhondda Borough Council.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN7-K4S0-TXX5-508S&csi=316560&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

105.

Westlaw UK - legal research database. University login required off-campus.

<https://portal.roehampton.ac.uk/information/library/Pages/a-z-online-databases.aspx#w>

106.

Lexis Library - for legal resources and primary source material. University login required.

<https://portal.roehampton.ac.uk/information/library/Pages/a-z-online-databases.aspx#l>

107.

Nexis UK - Use this full-text database to access the title Lawyer 2B and to search across national and international newspaper and magazine titles. Login with university Username/Password via Shibboleth/ Academic Sign-In. Avoid blank boxes requiring an ID/Password.

<https://portal.roehampton.ac.uk/information/library/Pages/a-z-online-databases.aspx#n>

108.

Hein Online Law Journal Library - University login required off-campus.

<https://portal.roehampton.ac.uk/information/library/Pages/a-z-online-databases.aspx#h>

109.

OSCOLA - Oxford University Standard for the Citation of Legal Authorities (2012) 4th Edition. Guidance and examples on how to reference the main UK legal primary sources and many types of secondary sources.

http://www.law.ox.ac.uk/published/OSCOLA_4th_edn_Hart_2012.pdf

110.

Nolan D, Meredith S. OSCOLA: Oxford University Standard for Citation of Legal Authorities. 4th ed. Hart; 2012. <https://www.law.ox.ac.uk/oscola>

111.

OSCOLA Support Materials: Quick Reference Guide. One page guide with examples of how to reference selected key resources.
<https://www.law.ox.ac.uk/research-subject-groups/publications/oscola>

112.

Citing the law - an online tutorial using OSCOLA 4th edition.
<https://ilrb.cf.ac.uk/citingreferences/oscola/tutorial/>

113.

Oxford Law : OSCOLA FAQs. This webpage is not an authoritative source but you may find the FAQs useful. The suggestions on this page have not yet been discussed and approved by the OSCOLA editorial board. <https://www.law.ox.ac.uk/oscola-faqs>

114.

Steele J (Solicitor). Tort Law : Text, Cases, and Materials. Fourth edition. Oxford University Press; 2017.

115.

Witting CA. Street on Torts. Fourteenth edition. Oxford University Press; 2015.

116.

Horsey K. Kidner's Casebook on Torts. Fourteenth edition. Oxford University Press

117.

Smith JC, Burns P. DONOGHUE v. STEVENSON-THE NOT SO GOLDEN ANNIVERSARY. The

Modern Law Review. 1983;46(2):147-163. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2230.1983.tb02511.x

118.

Jane Stapleton. Cause in fact and the scope of liability for consequences. Law Quarterly Review. Published online 2003.
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&docguid=ID9F3B0F0E74F11DAB6EDAFEAEBAD7D114&crumb-action=append&context=50>

119.

Leonard Hoffmann. Causation. Law Quarterly Review. Published online 2005.
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&docguid=ICC895420E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&crumb-action=append&context=44>

120.

Hoffmann, L. Fairchild in Retrospect. Advocates' Quarterly. 2012;39(3):257-271.
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/aqrty39&id=265>

121.

Losses of Chances in the Law - 1097413.Pdf.(1996).
http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/1097413.pdf?_=1468235971497

122.

Osman Unravels. The Modern Law Review. Published online 2002.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.1097519&site=eds-live>

123.

Public authority liability in negligence: the continued search for coherence.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1748-121X.2006.00017.x/epdf>

124.

Kit Barker. Wielding Occam's Razor: Pruning Strategies for Economic Loss. *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*. 2006;26(2):289-302.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3877017?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

125.

Paul MitchellCharles Mitchell. Negligence liability for pure economic loss. *Law Quarterly Review*. Published online 2005.
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&docguid=ICC8C8870E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&crumb-action=append&context=11>

126.

Stapleton, J. Comparative Economic Loss: Lessons from Case-Law-Focused Middle Theory. *UCLA Law Review*. 2003;50(2):531-584.
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/uclalr50&id=547>

127.

Jane Stapleton. Duty of care and economic loss: a wider agenda. *Law Quarterly Review*. Published online 1991.
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&docguid=ICD1DF301E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&crumb-action=append&context=17>

128.

Third party liability for child abuse: unanswered questions. *Journal of Social Welfare & Family Law*. Published online 2003.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=10307868&site=eds-live>

129.

Protection from Harassment Act 1997.
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-HC70-TWPY-Y0CJ&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

130.

Barrett B. The Protection from Harassment Act Enters the Workplace. *Industrial Law Journal*. 2005;34(3):261-269. doi:10.1093/indlaw/dwi018

131.

Employer's Liability (Defective Equipment) Act 1969.

[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-G0K0-TWPY-Y1KS
&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-G0K0-TWPY-Y1KS&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

132.

Occupiers Liability Act 1984. *Journal of Local Government Law*.

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I27CF9DE1C48011DF8C2EE892FC935132>

133.

Maria Lee. What is private nuisance? *Law Quarterly Review*. Published online 2003.

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ICCA3E101E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028>

134.

Wightman, John. Nuisance. The Environmental Tort? *Hunter v Canary Wharf* in the House of Lords. *The Modern Law Review*, 11/1/1998, Vol. 1998;61.

135.

Conor Gearty. The Place of Private Nuisance in a Modern Law of Torts. *The Cambridge Law Journal*. 1989;48(2):214-242.

[https://roe.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4507285?seq=1#page_scan_](https://roe.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4507285?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)
[tab_contents](https://roe.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4507285?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

136.

The Rule in *Wilkinson v Downton*: Conduct, Intention, and Justifiability.

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1468-2230.12118/epdf>

137.

Lord Nicholls of Birkenhead , Lord Hoffmann , Lord Hope of Craighead , Lord Phillips of Worth Matravers MR and Baroness Hale of Richmond 2004 May 24, 25, 26, 27; 2005 Jan 27(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. Gregg v Scott [2005] UKHL 2. *176 Gregg v Scott.

138.

Birmingham and Brennan: Tort Law Directions 5e Chapter 8: Defences (Podcast 7:35).
http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch08_defences.mp3

139.

Standard of care.
http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/13standardofcare.mp3

140.

R v F.
http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch14_rylands_fletcher.mp3

141.

Duty of care problems.
http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch07_duty_problems.mp3

142.

Occupiers' Liability.
http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch09_occupiers.mp3

143.

The Rule in D v S.

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/11donoghue.mp3

144.

Lord Keith of Kinkel , Lord Brandon of Oakbrook , Lord Templeman , Lord Oliver of Aylmerton and Lord Goff of Chieveley 1988 Feb. 8, 9, 10; April 28(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. Hill v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire [1988] 2 W.L.R. 1049. *53 Hill Appellant v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire Respondent

145.

Michael and Others v Chief Constable of South Wales Police and Another. All England Reporter

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F5P-J8D1-DYBP-N3B8&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

146.

Rabone and Another v Pennine Care NHS Foundation Trust. All England Reporter

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=54XH-X6S1-DYBP-N3F9&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

147.

Brooks v Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis and Others.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG21-DYBP-P4PP&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

148.

SWINNEY AND ANOTHER v. CHIEF CONSTABLE OF NORTHUMBRIA POLICE FORCE [1994 S. No. 206]. ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRF0-TXD5-X1B5&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

149.

Swinney and Another v The Chief Constable of Northumbria Police.

[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG41-DYBP-P49S
&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG41-DYBP-P49S&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

150.

Merthyr Tydfil County Borough Council v C. All England Reporter
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7XYN-0T60-Y96Y-H11F&
csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7XYN-0T60-Y96Y-H11F&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

151.

Z and Others v United Kingdom. 10
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5J9J-STT1-DYBP-W41D&
csi=274794&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5J9J-STT1-DYBP-W41D&csi=274794&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

152.

X and Others (Minors) v Bedfordshire County Council; M (a Minor) and Another v Newham London Borough Council and Others; E (a Minor) v Dorset County Council; and Other Appeals. All England Law Reports 3(1995).
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-614S&
csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-614S&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

153.

Kent v Griffiths and Others. All England Law Reports 2(2000).
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-616J&a
mp;csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-616J&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

154.

Barrett v Enfield London Borough Council. All England Reporter
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DXH-MGY0-TWP1-70G2
&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DXH-MGY0-TWP1-70G2&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

155.

Phelps v Hillingdon London Borough Council Anderton v Clwyd County Council Jarvis v Hampshire County Council Re G (a Minor). All England Reporter
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DXH-MGY0-TWP1-703V>

&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t

156.

Stovin v Wise (Norfolk County Council, Third Party). All England Law Reports 3(1996).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-60P4&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

157.

JD v East Berkshire Community Health NHS Trust; K and Another v Dewsbury Healthcare NHS Trust and Another; K and Another v Oldham NHS Trust and Another.
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG21-DYBP-P52P&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

158.

Jain and Another v Trent Strategic Health Authority. All England Law Reports 1(2009).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7V6W-GD50-Y96Y-G2NK&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

159.

Carmarthenshire County Council v Lewis. All England Law Reports 1(1955).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP40-TWP1-61HJ&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

160.

Stansbie v Troman. All England Law Reports 1(1948).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP60-TWP1-60VM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

161.

Rigby and Another v Chief Constable of Northamptonshire. All England Law Reports 2(1985).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KT0-TWP1-60J4&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

162.

Osman and Another v Ferguson and Another. All England Law Reports 4(1993).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-60JS&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

163.

Swinney and Another v Chief Constable of the Northumbria Police. All England Law Reports 3(1996).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-605C&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

164.

Osman v United Kingdom (App. No. 23452/94). European Court of Human Rights Cases
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4J54-TW70-TWP1-G0NH&csi=274793&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

165.

Van Colle and Another v Chief Constable of Hertfordshire Police; Smith v Chief Constable of Sussex Police. All England Law Reports 3(2008).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4T9K-8RS0-TWP1-612N&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

166.

Ann and Others v London Borough of Merton. All England Law Reports 2(1977).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-616N&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

167.

Watson and Another v Croft Promosport Ltd. All England Law Reports 3(2009).
<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/7W2S-39H0-Y96Y-G1N7-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

168.

Miller and Another v Jackson and Another. All England Law Reports 3(1977).
<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-601X-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

169.

LATIMER v A. E. C. LD. . ICLR: Appeal Cases
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD30-TXD8-60KM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

170.

Wieland v Cyril Lord Carpets Ltd. All England Law Reports 3(1969).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35V0-TWP1-6059&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

171.

McKew v Holland & Hannen & Cubitts (Scotland) Ltd. All England Law Reports 3(1969).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35T0-TWP1-60HM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

172.

LISTER v ROMFORD ICE AND COLD STORAGE CO. LTD. Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) 2(1957).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5FJH-TCF1-F00Y-N4J4&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

173.

MAJROWSKI v. GUY'S AND ST THOMAS'S NHS TRUST. Industrial Relations Law Reports
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3S1-DYPB-W1CV&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

174.

WEDDALL v. BARCHESTER HEALTHCARE LTD ; WALLBANK v. WALLBANK FOX DESIGNS

LTD. Industrial Relations Law Reports

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=555B-JY21-DYPB-W2N4&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

175.

*Maga v Archbishop of Birmingham and Another. Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) 1(2010).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5GFF-CD21-F00Y-N0X2&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

176.

E v English Province of Our Lady of Charity and Another. ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5988-T021-F02W-B0XH&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

177.

Radclyffe v Ministry of Defence. All England Reporter

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W29-4S50-Y96Y-H3FF&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

178.

*Gravil v Carroll and Another. All England Reporter

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4SSW-C740-TWP1-705V&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

179.

Trotman v North Yorkshire County Council. Butterworths Local Government Reports

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FD5-X830-TWP1-N0FR&csi=274640&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

180.

LISTER and Others v. HESLEY HALL LTD. Industrial Relations Law Reports

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3S1-DYPB-W3RD&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

181.

Mattis v Pollock (Trading as Flamingos Nightclub). All England Law Reports 4(2004).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DN8-T5F0-TWP1-60HK&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

182.

KEPPEL BUS CO. LTD. v SA'AD BIN AHMAD. Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) 1(1974).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5FJH-TCF1-F00Y-N2KF&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

183.

ROSE v. PLENTY AND ANOTHER. Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) 1(1976).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F7T-DV01-F00Y-N4GY&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

184.

MARKET INVESTIGATIONS LTD. v. MINISTER OF SOCIAL SECURITY. ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division 2(1969).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4F-RWP0-TXD5-X14T&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

185.

Ready Mixed Concrete (South East) Ltd v Minister of Pensions and National Insurance; Minister of Social Security v Greenham Ready Mixed Concrete Ltd and Another; Minister of Social Security v Ready Mixed Concrete (South East) Ltd and Another. All England Law Reports 1(1968).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35V0-TWP1-602D&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

186.

VIASYSTEMS (TYNESIDE) LTD v. THERMAL TRANSFER (NORTHERN) LTD and Others. Industrial Relations Law Reports
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3S1-DYPB-W3JK&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

187.

MERSEY DOCKS AND HARBOUR BOARD v COGGINS & GRIFFITH (LIVERPOOL) LIMITED AND ANOTHER. ICLR: Appeal Cases
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD30-TXD8-61FX&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

188.

Latimer v AEC Ltd. All England Law Reports 2(1953).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP30-TWP1-60K4&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

189.

Hopps v Mott MacDonald Ltd and Another. All England Reporter
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W89-N9C0-Y96Y-H020&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

190.

Jebson v Ministry of Defence. All England Reporter
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DXH-MH00-TWP1-70T6&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

191.

Cummings (or McWilliams) v Sir William Arrol & Co Ltd and Another. All England Law Reports 1(1962).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP90-TWP1-60NX&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

192.

Coltman and Another v Bibby Tankers Ltd; The Derbyshire. All England Law Reports 3(1987).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49F0-TWP1-61CF&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

193.

Davie v New Merton Board Mills Ltd and Others. All England Law Reports 1(1959).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP50-TWP1-6057&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

194.

McDermid v Nash Dredging and Reclamation Co Ltd. All England Law Reports 2(1987).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49F0-TWP1-61G2&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

195.

Wilsons and Clyde Coal Co Ltd v English. All England Law Reports 3(1937).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-NP20-TWP1-6041&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

196.

Hudson v Ridge Manufacturing Co Ltd. All England Law Reports 2(1957).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP60-TWP1-6057&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

197.

Her Majesty's Commissioners of Customs and Excise v Barclays Bank Plc.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VFW1-DYBP-P4GP&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

198.

West Bromwich Albion Football Club Ltd v El-Safty. All England Reporter
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=55Y7-JXK1-DYBP-N4KM&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

199.

Goodwill v British Pregnancy Advisory Service. All England Law Reports 2(1996).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-612J&a>

mp;csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t

200.

SPRING v. GUARDIAN ASSURANCE Plc and Others. Industrial Relations Law Reports
[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3R1-DYPB-W37N
&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3R1-DYPB-W37N&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

201.

Williams and Another v Natural Life Health Foods Ltd and Another. All England Reporter
[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DXH-MGX0-TWP1-7172
&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DXH-MGX0-TWP1-7172&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

202.

Henderson and Others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and Others; Hallam-Eames and Others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and Others; Hughes and Others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and Others; Arbuthnott and Others v Feltrim Underwriting Agencies Ltd and Others; Deeny and Others v Gooda Walker Ltd (in Liq) and Others. All England Law Reports 3(1994).
[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-60XR&
csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-60XR&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

203.

Morgan Crucible Co Plc v Hill Samuel Bank Ltd and Others. All England Law Reports 1(1991).
[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-6189
&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-6189&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

204.

Anns and Others v London Borough of Merton. All England Law Reports 2(1977).
[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-616N
&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-616N&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

205.

Smith v Eric S Bush (a Firm); Harris and Another v Wyre Forest District Council and Another . All England Law Reports 2(1989).

[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-6143
&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-6143&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

206.

CHAUDHRY v. PRABHAKAR AND ANOTHER. Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) 1(1989).
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F7T-DV01-F00Y-N3JF&
csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F7T-DV01-F00Y-N3JF&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

207.

ESSO PETROLEUM CO. LTD. v. MARDON. Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) 2(1976).
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F7T-CG81-F00Y-N1BS&
csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F7T-CG81-F00Y-N1BS&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

208.

Hedley Byrne & Co Ltd v Heller & Partners Ltd. All England Law Reports 2(1963).
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP90-TWP1-614H
&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP90-TWP1-614H&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

209.

Junior Books Ltd v Veitchi Co Ltd. All England Law Reports 3(1982).
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KT0-TWP1-6104&
csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KT0-TWP1-6104&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

210.

Cattle v Stockton Waterworks Co.
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDH0-TWXJ-20RC&
csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDH0-TWXJ-20RC&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

211.

Weller & Co and Another v Foot and Mouth Disease Research Institute. All England Law Reports 3(1965).
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-94M0-TWP1-609F
&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-94M0-TWP1-609F&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

212.

D & F Estates Ltd and Others v Church Commissioners for England and Others. All England Law Reports 2(1988).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49D0-TWP1-61P5&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

213.

MUIRHEAD v. INDUSTRIAL TANK SPECIALITIES LTD. AND OTHERS. ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRF0-TXD5-X188&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

214.

SIMAAN GENERAL CONTRACTING CO. v. PILKINGTON GLASS LTD. (No. 2). ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRG0-TXD5-X05X&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

215.

Murphy v Brentwood District Council. All England Law Reports 2(1990).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-60B9&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

216.

Mutual Life & Citizens' Assurance Co Ltd and Another v Evatt. All England Law Reports 1(1971).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35T0-TWP1-6180&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

217.

JEB Fasteners Ltd v Marks Bloom & Co (a Firm). All England Law Reports 1(1983).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KV0-TWP1-61BD&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

218.

K/S Lincoln and Others v CB Richard Ellis Hotels Ltd. 127

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7XRV-X9T0-Y96Y-N2V1&csi=274714&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

219.

James McNaughton Papers Group Ltd v Hicks Anderson & Co (a Firm). All England Law Reports 1(1991).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-60XJ&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

220.

White and Another v Jones and Others. All England Law Reports 1(1995).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-6018&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

221.

ROBERT ADDIE AND SONS (COLLIERIES), LIMITED v DUMBRECK RESPONDENT. ICLR: Appeal Cases

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD50-TXD8-6190&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

222.

Harris v Birkenhead Corporation and Another; (Pascoe and Another Third Party, Alliance Assurance Co Ltd Fourth Party). All England Law Reports 1(1976).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KN0-TWP1-61J9&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

223.

Wheat v E Lacon & Co Ltd. All England Law Reports 1(1966).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-94M0-TWP1-60DJ&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

224.

Mann v Northern Electric Distribution Ltd. All England Reporter

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7XWH-93T0-Y96Y-H184&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

225.

Keown v Coventry Healthcare NHS Trust. All England Reporter

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=55Y7-JTW1-DYBP-N1RV&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

226.

Tomlinson v Congleton Borough Council and Another. ICLR: Appeal Cases 1(2004).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WN0-TXD8-60RM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

227.

RATCLIFF v. McCONNELL and Others. Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) 1(1999).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F3S-9PV1-F00Y-N23V&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

228.

Edwards and Another v Railway Executive. All England Law Reports 2(1952).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP30-TWP1-6056&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

229.

Lowery v Walker.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDK0-TWXJ-215X&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

230.

British Railways Board v Herrington. All England Law Reports 1(1972).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-60JM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

[amp;csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](#)

231.

Naylor (t/a Mainstreet) v Payling.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VFV1-DYBP-P0KF&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

232.

Gwilliam v West Hertfordshire Hospitals NHS Trust and Others [2002] EWCA Civ 1041.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRG0-TXD5-X11H&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

233.

Woodward and Another v Mayor of Hastings and Others. All England Law Reports 2(1944).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP70-TWP1-60TR&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

234.

Bottomley v Todmorden Cricket Club and Others. All England Reporter

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=55Y7-JVK1-DYBP-N05D&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

235.

Staples v West Dorset District Council.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN6-Y580-TXX3-20RJ&csi=316617&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

236.

Roles v Nathan and Others; Roles v Corney and Others (Consolidated Actions). All England Law Reports 2(1963).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP80-TWP1-60FG&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

237.

Haseldine v C A Daw & Son Ltd and Others. All England Law Reports 1(1941).
[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-NP10-TWP1-61KN
&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-NP10-TWP1-61KN&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

238.

Marsden (Representative of the Estate of Marsden, Deceased) v Bourne Leisure Trading as British Holidays. All England Reporter
[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W52-S3J0-Y96Y-H2W4
&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W52-S3J0-Y96Y-H2W4&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

239.

Simkiss v Rhondda Borough Council.
[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN7-K4S0-TXX5-508S
&csi=316560&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN7-K4S0-TXX5-508S&csi=316560&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

240.

Ward v The Ritz Hotel (London) Ltd.
[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN6-Y4W0-TXX3-21CM
&csi=316617&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN6-Y4W0-TXX3-21CM&csi=316617&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

241.

Simms v Leigh Rugby Football Club Ltd. All England Law Reports 2(1969).
[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35S0-TWP1-618K
&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35S0-TWP1-618K&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

242.

LATIMER v A. E. C. LD. . ICLR: Appeal Cases
[http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD30-TXD8-60KM
&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD30-TXD8-60KM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)

243.

CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF GLASGOW APPELLANTS; AND TAYLOR RESPONDENTS.

ICLR: Appeal Cases 1(1922).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WS0-TXD8-603D&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

244.

Southport Corporation v Esso Petroleum Co Ltd and Another. All England Law Reports 2(1954).

<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CRN-PP20-TWP1-61BG-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

245.

Leakey and Others v National Trust for Places of Historic Interest or Natural Beauty. All England Law Reports 1(1980).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KT0-TWP1-60J8&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

246.

British Celanese Ltd v A H Hunt (Capacitors) Ltd. All England Law Reports 2(1969).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35T0-TWP1-613V&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

247.

Goldman v Hargrave and Others. All England Law Reports 2(1966).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-94M0-TWP1-60GH&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

248.

Hollywood Silver Fox Farm Limited v Emmett. All England Law Reports 1(1936).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-NP20-TWP1-60SY&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

249.

Holbeck Hall Hotel Ltd and Another v Scarborough Borough Council. All England Law Reports 2(2000).

<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-7PB0-TWP1-60MJ-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

250.

CAMBRIDGE WATER CO. v EASTERN COUNTIES LEATHER PLC. Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) 2(1994).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F50-BF21-F00Y-N49J&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

251.

Khorasandjian v Bush. All England Law Reports 3(1993).
<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-49G0-TWP1-60X7-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

252.

Malone v Laskey and Another.
<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4FPP-FDM0-TWXJ-215V-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

253.

Hatton and Others v United Kingdom (App No 36022/97). European Court of Human Rights Cases
<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4J54-TW60-TWP1-G0P5-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

254.

Hunter and Others v Canary Wharf Ltd; Hunter and Others v London Docklands Development Corp. All England Law Reports 2(1997).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J70-TWP1-61HX&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

255.

Marcic v Thames Water Utilities Ltd. All England Law Reports 1(2004).
<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-7PB0-TWP1-60>

MB-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682

256.

Bamford v Turnley.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDM0-TWXJ-2029&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

257.

St Helen's Smelting Company v Tipping.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5CXX-0W41-DYHY-B4F4&csi=279847&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

258.

ROBINSON v. KILVERT. [1888 R. 5655.]. ICLR: Chancery Division 41(1889).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-6CX0-TXD6-Y0M3&csi=296988&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

259.

Dennis and Another v Ministry of Defence. Estates Gazette Law Reports 2(2003).

<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4J44-1340-TX1N-H0F8-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>