

The Law of Tort (GDL020N203A) (Academic year 2024-2025)

[View Online](#)

Shaw v Kovac [2017] EWCA Civ 1028, Mrs Gabriele Shaw (The Personal Representative of the Estate of William Ewan (Deceased)) v Dr Jan Kovac, University Hospitals of Leicester NHS Trust ____.

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I6D8AED60931F11E7A5F5E92A15720883>

Alcock and others v Chief Constable of the South Yorkshire Police, 4 All England Law Reports ____ (1991).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-61B6&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Anns and others v London Borough of Merton, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1977).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-616N&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Anns and others v London Borough of Merton, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1977).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-616N&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources chapter 13. (n.d.).

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a012d76d50000f1738a4>

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Cap 8. (n.d.).

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597b2f1117556b000f7756db>

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources cap 9 reflection. (n.d.).

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597b2f9717556b000f7756dd>

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources cap 10. (n.d.).

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597b2fc117556b000f7756df>

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources cap 20. (n.d.).

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597b311b17556b000f7756ee>

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapetr 20. (n.d.).

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a02c676d50000f7756ee>

f1738b2

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapter 8. (n.d.).

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a001a76d500000f17389a>

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapter 9. (n.d.).

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a005576d500000f17389c>

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapter 10. (n.d.).

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a00ad76d500000f17389e>

ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapter 11. (n.d.).

<https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a00d576d500000f1738a0>

Asbestos and causation. (n.d.).

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/18asbestos.mp3

Bamford v Turnley.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDM0-TWXJ-2029&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Barrett, B. (2005). The Protection from Harassment Act Enters the Workplace. *Industrial Law Journal*, 34(3), 261–269. <https://doi.org/10.1093/indlaw/dwi018>

Barrett v Enfield London Borough Council, *All England Reporter* ____.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DXH-MGY0-TWP1-70G2&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Barron, A. (2007). The Impact of Post-Lister Vicarious Liability on the Licensed Trade in the United Kingdom. *Entertainment and Sports Law Journal (UK)*, 4(3), 1–13.

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/entersport4&id=143>

Birmingham and Brennan: Tort Law Directions 5e Chapter 8: Defences (Podcast 7:35). (n.d.).

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch08_defences.mp3

Birmingham, V., & Brennan, C. (2016). *Tort law: Vol. Directions* (5th edition). Oxford University Press.

Bottomley v Todmorden Cricket Club and others, *All England Reporter* ____.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=55Y7-JVK1-DYBP-N05D&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Breach of duty of care. (n.d.).

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/18asbestos.mp3

ent/podcasts/ch05_breach.mp3

British Celanese Ltd v A H Hunt (Capacitors) Ltd, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1969).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35T0-TWP1-613V&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

British Railways Board v Herrington, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1972).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-60JM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

British Railways Board v Herrington, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1972).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-60JM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Brodie, D. (2006). The Enterprise and the Borrowed Worker. Industrial Law Journal, 35(1), 87-92. <https://doi.org/10.1093/indlaw/dwj009>

Brooks v Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis and others.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG21-DYBP-P4PP&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Brooks v Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis and others.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG21-DYBP-P4PP&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Burrows, A. S., & Burrows, J. H. (2016). A SHOCKING REQUIREMENT IN THE LAW ON NEGLIGENCE LIABILITY FOR PSYCHIATRIC ILLNESS: Medical Law Review, 24(2), 278-285. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fww004>

CAMBRIDGE WATER CO. v EASTERN COUNTIES LEATHER PLC., 2 Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) ____ (1994).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F50-BF21-F00Y-N49J&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Carmarthenshire County Council v Lewis, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1955).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP40-TWP1-61HJ&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Cattle v Stockton Waterworks Co.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDH0-TWXJ-20RC&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Causation of damage. (n.d.).
http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/14causationofdamage.mp3

CHADWICK v. BRITISH RAILWAYS BOARD. (1967). Weekly Law Reports (ICLR), 1.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5FJH-TCW1-F00Y-N3CT&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

CHAUDHRY v. PRABHAKAR AND ANOTHER, 1 Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) ____ (1989).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F7T-DV01-F00Y-N3JF&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

amp;csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t

Citing the law - an online tutorial using OSCOLA 4th edition. (n.d.).
<https://ilrb.cf.ac.uk/citingreferences/oscola/tutorial/>

Coltman and another v Bibby Tankers Ltd; The Derbyshire, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (1987).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49F0-TWP1-61CF&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Conor Gearty. (1989). The Place of Private Nuisance in a Modern Law of Torts. The Cambridge Law Journal, 48(2), 214-242.
https://roe.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4507285?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF GLASGOW APPELLANTS; AND TAYLOR RESPONDENTS., 1 ICLR: Appeal Cases ____ (1922).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WS0-TXD8-603D&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Cummings (or McWilliams) v Sir William Arrol & Co Ltd and Another, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1962).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP90-TWP1-60NX&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Cumulative causes. (n.d.).
http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/17cumulative.mp3

D & F Estates Ltd and others v Church Commissioners for England and others, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1988).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49D0-TWP1-61P5&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Davie v New Merton Board Mills Ltd and Others, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1959).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP50-TWP1-6057&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Deficiencies in the but for test. (n.d.).
http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/15deficienciesbutfor.mp3

Dennis and another v Ministry of Defence, 2 Estates Gazette Law Reports ____ (2003).
<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4J44-1340-TX1N-H0F8-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

Donoghue (or McAlister) v Stevenson.
<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4FPP-FDJ0-TWXJ-20X4-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

Dulieu v White & Sons.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDK0-TWXJ-20M4&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

[amp;csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](#)

Duties to trespassers under the Occupiers. (n.d.).

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=17E21EFB1E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A>

Duty of care. (n.d.).

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch04_duty.mp3

Duty of care problems. (n.d.).

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch07_duty_problems.mp3

E v English Province of Our Lady of Charity and another, ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division ____.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5988-T021-F02W-B0XH&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Edwards and Another v Railway Executive, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1952).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP30-TWP1-6056&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Employer's Liability (Defective Equipment) Act 1969.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-G0K0-TWPY-Y1KS&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

ESSO PETROLEUM CO. LTD. v. MARDON, 2 Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) ____ (1976).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F7T-CG81-F00Y-N1BS&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Evolution of the tort of negligence. (n.d.).

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/09negligenceevolved.mp3

Foundations of negligence. (n.d.).

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/10foundations.mp3

General defences to negligence. (n.d.).

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/20defences.mp3

Giliker, P. & ebrary, Inc. (2010). Vicarious liability in tort: a comparative perspective: Vol. Cambridge studies in international and comparative law [Electronic resource]. Cambridge University Press. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/roehampton/Doc?id=10431411>

Goldman v Hargrave and Others, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1966).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-94M0-TWP1-60GH&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Goodwill v British Pregnancy Advisory Service, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1996).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-612J&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

*Gravil v Carroll and another, All England Reporter ____.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4SSW-C740-TWP1-705V&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

*Gravil v Carroll and another, All England Reporter ____.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4SSW-C740-TWP1-705V&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Gwilliam v West Hertfordshire Hospitals NHS Trust and others [2002] EWCA Civ 1041.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRG0-TXD5-X11H&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Gwilliam v West Hertfordshire Hospitals NHS Trust and others [2002] EWCA Civ 1041.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRG0-TXD5-X11H&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Half a million hoverboards recalled due to fires, explosions and injuries | Technology | The Guardian. (n.d.).

<https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2016/jul/06/hoverboards-mass-recall-danger-explosion-fire-hazards>

Hambrook v Stokes Bros.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDK0-TWXJ-219B&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Harris v Birkenhead Corporation and another; (Pascoe and another third party, Alliance Assurance Co Ltd fourth party), 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1976).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KN0-TWP1-61J9&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Haseldine v C A Daw & Son Ltd and Others, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1941).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-NP10-TWP1-61KN&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Haseldine v C A Daw & Son Ltd and Others, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1941).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-NP10-TWP1-61KN&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Hatton and others v United Kingdom (App no 36022/97), European Court of Human Rights Cases ____.

<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4J54-TW60-TWP1-GOP5-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

Hay or Bourhill v Young, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1942).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP60-TWP1-615W&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Hedley Byrne & Co Ltd v Heller & Partners Ltd, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1963).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP90-TWP1-614H>

&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t

Hedley Byrne & Co Ltd v Heller & Partners Ltd, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1963).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP90-TWP1-614H&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Hein Online Law Journal Library - University login required off-campus. (n.d.). Hein Online.
<https://portal.roehampton.ac.uk/information/library/Pages/a-z-online-databases.aspx#h>

Henderson and others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and others; Hallam-Eames and others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and others; Hughes and others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and others; Arbutnott and others v Feltrim Underwriting Agencies Ltd and others; Deeny and others v Gooda Walker Ltd (in liq) and others, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (1994).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-60XR&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Henderson and others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and others; Hallam-Eames and others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and others; Hughes and others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and others; Arbutnott and others v Feltrim Underwriting Agencies Ltd and others; Deeny and others v Gooda Walker Ltd (in liq) and others, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (1994).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-60XR&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Her Majesty's Commissioners of Customs and Excise v Barclays Bank plc.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VFW1-DYBP-P4GP&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Hodgin, R. (1974). Exclusions and Warnings under the Occupiers' Liability Act. Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly, 25(2), 105-118.
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/nilq25&id=113>

Hoffmann, L. (2012). Fairchild in Retrospect. Advocates' Quarterly, 39(3), 257-271.
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/aqrtly39&id=265>

Holbeck Hall Hotel Ltd and another v Scarborough Borough Council, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (2000).
<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-7PB0-TWP1-60MJ-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

Hollywood Silver Fox Farm Limited v Emmett, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1936).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-NP20-TWP1-60SY&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

HOME OFFICE v DORSET YACHT CO. LTD., 2 Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) ____ (1970).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5FJH-TCR1-F00Y-N274&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Hopps v Mott MacDonald Ltd and another, All England Reporter ____.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W89-N9C0-Y96Y-H020&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Horsey, K. (n.d.). Kidner's casebook on torts (Fourteenth edition). Oxford University Press.

Horsey, K., & Rackley, E. (2023a). Tort Law (8th ed.). Oxford University Press.

Horsey, K., & Rackley, E. (2023b). Tort Law (8th ed.). Oxford University Press.

Horsey, K., & Rackley, E. (2023c). Tort Law (8th ed.). Oxford University Press.

Horsey, K., & Rackley, E. (2023d). Tort Law (8th ed.). Oxford University Press.

Horsey, K., & Rackley, E. (2023e). Tort Law (8th ed.). Oxford University Press.

Horsey, K., & Rackley, E. (2023f). Tort Law (8th ed.). Oxford University Press.

Horsey, K., & Rackley, E. (2023g). Tort Law (8th ed.). Oxford University Press.

Horsey, K., & Rackley, E. (2023h). Tort Law (8th ed.). Oxford University Press.

Horsey, K., & Rackley, E. (2023i). Tort Law (8th ed.). Oxford University Press.

Horsey, K., & Rackley, E. (2023j). Tort Law (8th ed.). Oxford University Press.

Howarth, D. (2006). Many Duties of Care--Or A Duty of Care? Notes from the Underground. *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 26(3), 449-472. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/gql014>

Hudson v Ridge Manufacturing Co Ltd, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1957).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP60-TWP1-6057&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Hunter and others v Canary Wharf Ltd; Hunter and others v London Docklands Development Corp, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1997).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J70-TWP1-61HX&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Injury to trespasser - injury by shooting - scope of duty of care. (n.d.). *Journal of Personal Injury Litigation*.
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I7E215370E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A>

Jain and another v Trent Strategic Health Authority, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (2009).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7V6W-GD50-Y96Y-G2NK&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

James McNaughton Papers Group Ltd v Hicks Anderson & Co (a firm), 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1991).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-60XJ&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Jane Stapleton. (1991). Duty of care and economic loss: a wider agenda. *Law Quarterly Review*.
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&>

mp;docguid=ICD1DF301E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&crumb-action=append&context=17

Jane Stapleton. (2003). Cause in fact and the scope of liability for consequences. *Law Quarterly Review*.

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce∓docguid=ID9F3B0F0E74F11DAB6EDAF8EABAD7D114&crumb-action=append&context=50>

Janet O. (2012). The meaning of 'damage' in pure financial loss cases: contract and tort collide. *Professional Negligence*, 28(4).

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce∓docguid=I216FF2A0417511E28B9CD85090A66E0D&crumb-action=append&context=49>

JD v East Berkshire Community Health NHS Trust; K and another v Dewsbury Healthcare NHS Trust and another; K and another v Oldham NHS Trust and another.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG21-DYBP-P52P&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

JEB Fasteners Ltd v Marks Bloom & Co (a firm), 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1983).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KV0-TWP1-61BD&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Jebson v Ministry of Defence, All England Reporter ____.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DXH-MH00-TWP1-70T6&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

John McQuater. (n.d.). Personal injury - occupiers liability - unlawful visitors. *Journal of Personal Injury Law*.

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I7E210550E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A>

Jonathan Morgan. (n.d.). *Jus suum cuique*. *Law Quarterly Review*.

Junior Books Ltd v Veitchi Co Ltd, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (1982).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KT0-TWP1-6104&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Kent v Griffiths and others, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (2000).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-616J&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Keown v Coventry Healthcare NHS Trust, All England Reporter ____.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=55Y7-JTW1-DYBP-N1RV&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Keown v Coventry Healthcare NHS Trust, All England Reporter ____.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=55Y7-JTW1-DYBP-N1RV&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

KEPPEL BUS CO. LTD. v SA'AD BIN AHMAD, 1 Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) ____ (1974).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5FJH-TCF1-F00Y-N2KF&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Khorasandjian v Bush, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (1993).

<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-49G0-TWP1-60X7-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

Kidner, R. (1995). Vicarious Liability: For Whom Should the Employer Be Liable. Legal Studies, 15(1), 47-64.

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/legstd15&id=55>

Kit Barker. (2006). Wielding Occam's Razor: Pruning Strategies for Economic Loss. Oxford Journal of Legal Studies, 26(2), 289-302.

http://www.jstor.org/stable/3877017?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

K/S Lincoln and others v CB Richard Ellis Hotels Ltd.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7XRV-X9T0-Y96Y-N2V1&csi=274714&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

LATIMER v A. E. C. LD. ., ICLR: Appeal Cases ____.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD30-TXD8-60KM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

LATIMER v A. E. C. LD. ., ICLR: Appeal Cases ____.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD30-TXD8-60KM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

LATIMER v A. E. C. LD. ., ICLR: Appeal Cases ____.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD30-TXD8-60KM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Latimer v AEC Ltd, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1953).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP30-TWP1-60K4&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Leakey and others v National Trust for Places of Historic Interest or Natural Beauty, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1980).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KT0-TWP1-60J8&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Leonard Hoffmann. (2005). Causation. Law Quarterly Review.

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&docguid=ICC895420E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&crumb-action=append&context=44>

Lexis Library - for legal resources and primary source material. University login required. (n.d.).

<https://portal.roehampton.ac.uk/information/library/Pages/a-z-online-databases.aspx#l>

LISTER v ROMFORD ICE AND COLD STORAGE CO. LTD., 2 Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) ____ (1957).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5FJH-TCF1-F00Y-N4J4&>

mp;csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t

LISTER and others v. HESLEY HALL LTD, Industrial Relations Law Reports ____.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3S1-DYPB-W3RD&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

LISTER and others (claimants/appellants) v. HESLEY HALL LTD (respondents), Industrial Relations Law Reports ____.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3S1-DYPB-W3RD&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Hill v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire [1988] 2 W.L.R. 1049, *53 Hill Appellant v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire Respondent ____.

Hill v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire [1988] 2 W.L.R. 1049, *53 Hill Appellant v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire Respondent ____.

Lord Nicholls of Birkenhead , Lord Hoffmann , Lord Hope of Craighead , Lord Phillips of Worth Matravers MR and Baroness Hale of Richmond 2004 May 24, 25, 26, 27; 2005 Jan 27(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. (n.d.). Gregg v Scott [2005] UKHL 2. *176 Gregg v Scott.

Lorry driver found guilty over death of police officer in crash | UK news | The Guardian. (n.d.).
<https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2016/aug/04/lorry-driver-danny-warby-found-guilty-crash-death-sharon-garrett-cambridgeshire>

Loss of chance. (n.d.).
http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/16recovery.mp3

Loss of the Chance of Cure from Cancer. (2005). The Modern Law Review.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3699131&site=eds-live>

Losses of Chances in the Law - 1097413.pdf, (1996).
http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/1097413.pdf?_=1468235971497

Lost Causes in the House of Lords: Fairchild v Glenhaven Funeral Services. (2003). The Modern Law Review.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.1097628&site=eds-live>

Lowery v Walker.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDK0-TWXJ-215X&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Lowery v Walker.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDK0-TWXJ-215X&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

*Maga v Archbishop of Birmingham and another, 1 Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) ____

(2010).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5GFF-CD21-F00Y-N0X2&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

*Maga v Archbishop of Birmingham and another, 1 Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) ____ (2010).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5GFF-CD21-F00Y-N0X2&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

MAJROWSKI v. GUY'S AND ST THOMAS'S NHS TRUST, Industrial Relations Law Reports ____.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3S1-DYPB-W1CV&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Malone v Laskey and another.

<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4FPP-FDM0-TWXJ-215V-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

Mance, J. (2014). Ex Turpi Causa - When Latin Avoids Liability. Edinburgh Law Review, 18 (2), 175-192.

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/edinlr18&id=174>

Mann v Northern Electric Distribution Ltd, All England Reporter ____.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7XWH-93T0-Y96Y-H184&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Marcic v Thames Water Utilities Ltd, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (2004).

<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-7PB0-TWP1-60MB-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

Maria Lee. (2003). What is private nuisance? Law Quarterly Review.

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ICCA3E101E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028>

MARKET INVESTIGATIONS LTD. v. MINISTER OF SOCIAL SECURITY, 2 ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division ____ (1969).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4F-RWP0-TXD5-X14T&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Marsden (Representative of the estate of Marsden, Deceased) v Bourne Leisure trading as British Holidays, All England Reporter ____.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W52-S3J0-Y96Y-H2W4&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Marsden (Representative of the estate of Marsden, Deceased) v Bourne Leisure trading as British Holidays, All England Reporter ____.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W52-S3J0-Y96Y-H2W4&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Mattis v Pollock (trading as Flamingos Nightclub), 4 All England Law Reports ____ (2004).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DN8-T5F0-TWP1-60HK&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

McDermid v Nash Dredging and Reclamation Co Ltd, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1987).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49F0-TWP1-61G2&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

McKew v Holland & Hannen & Cubitts (Scotland) Ltd, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (1969).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35T0-TWP1-60HM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

MCLOUGHLIN APPELLANT AND O'BRIAN AND OTHERS RESPONDENTS, 1 ICLR: Appeal Cases ____ (1983).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WP0-TXD8-60BN&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

MERSEY DOCKS AND HARBOUR BOARD v COGGINS & GRIFFITH (LIVERPOOL) LIMITED AND ANOTHER, ICLR: Appeal Cases ____.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD30-TXD8-61FX&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Merthyr Tydfil County Borough Council v C, All England Reporter ____.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7XYN-0T60-Y96Y-H11F&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Michael and others v Chief Constable of South Wales Police and another, All England Reporter ____.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F5P-J8D1-DYBP-N3B8&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Michael and others v Chief Constable of South Wales Police and another, All England Reporter ____.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F5P-J8D1-DYBP-N3B8&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Miller and another v Jackson and another, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (1977).
<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-601X-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

Morgan Crucible Co plc v Hill Samuel Bank Ltd and others, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1991).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-6189&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

MUIRHEAD v. INDUSTRIAL TANK SPECIALITIES LTD. AND OTHERS, ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division ____.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRF0-TXD5-X188&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Murphy v Brentwood District Council, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1990).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-60B9&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Mutual Life & Citizens' Assurance Co Ltd and another v Evatt, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1971).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35T0-TWP1-6180&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Naylor (t/a Mainstreet) v Payling.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VFV1-DYBP-P0KF&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Naylor (t/a Mainstreet) v Payling.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VFV1-DYBP-P0KF&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Nexis UK - Use this full-text database to access the title Lawyer 2B and to search across national and international newspaper and magazine titles. Login with university Username/Password via Shibboleth/ Academic Sign-In. Avoid blank boxes requiring an ID/Password. (n.d.).

<https://portal.roehampton.ac.uk/information/library/Pages/a-z-online-databases.aspx#n>

Nolan, D., & Meredith, S. (2012). OSCOLA: Oxford University Standard for Citation of Legal Authorities (4th ed). Hart. <https://www.law.ox.ac.uk/oscola>

Novus Actus. (n.d.).

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/19novusactus.mp3

Occupiers' Liability. (n.d.).

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch09_occupiers.mp3

Occupiers' Liability Act 1957.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-BGB0-TWPY-Y043&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Occupiers' Liability Act 1984.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-61C0-TWPY-Y10C&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Occupiers Liability Act 1984. (n.d.). Journal of Local Government Law.

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I27CF9DE1C48011DF8C2EE892FC935132>

OSCOLA - Oxford University Standard for the Citation of Legal Authorities (2012) 4th Edition. Guidance and examples on how to reference the main UK legal primary sources and many types of secondary sources. (n.d.).

http://www.law.ox.ac.uk/published/OSCOLA_4th_edn_Hart_2012.pdf

OSCOLA Support Materials: Quick Reference Guide. One page guide with examples of how to reference selected key resources. (n.d.).

<https://www.law.ox.ac.uk/research-subject-groups/publications/oscola>

Osman and another v Ferguson and another, 4 All England Law Reports ____ (1993).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-60JS&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Osman Unravels. (2002). The Modern Law Review.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.1097519&site=eds-live>

Osman v United Kingdom (App. no. 23452/94), European Court of Human Rights Cases ____.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4J54-TW70-TWP1-G0NH&csi=274793&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Oxford Law : OSCOLA FAQs. This webpage is not an authoritative source but you may find the FAQs useful. The suggestions on this page have not yet been discussed and approved by the OSCOLA editorial board. (n.d.). <https://www.law.ox.ac.uk/oscola-faqs>

Page v Smith, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1995).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-60CM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Paul Mitchell Charles Mitchell. (2005). Negligence liability for pure economic loss. Law Quarterly Review.

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&docguid=ICC8C8870E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&crumb-action=append&context=11>

Perry and another v Harris (a minor and a patient, suing by his mother and litigation friend, Harris).

<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/59MP-VFV1-DYBP-P54P-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

Phelps v Hillingdon London Borough Council Anderton v Clwyd County Council Jarvis v Hampshire County Council Re G (a minor), All England Reporter ____.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DXH-MGY0-TWP1-703V&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Primary Victims; the End of the Road? (n.d.).

https://doi.org/10.1023/B:LLLL.0000009852.48714.29.pdf?originUrl=http://link.springer.com/article/10.1023/B:LLLL.0000009852.48714.29&token2=exp=1468246503~acl=/static/pdf/313/art%3A10.1023%2FB%3ALLL.0000009852.48714.29.pdf?originUrl=http://link.springer.com/article/10.1023/B:LLLL.0000009852.48714.29*~hmac=f399e6731c3da96dc4db3ee12bae9c9e59cc5df30e2209b6b96abad2c3c8ec36

Protection from Harassment Act 1997.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-HC70-TWPY-Y0CJ&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Public authority liability in negligence: the continued search for coherence. (n.d.).

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1748-121X.2006.00017.x/epdf>

Public Law Liability: A Common Law Solution? (n.d.).

<https://roe.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/4500825.pdf>

Pure Economic Loss. (n.d.).

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch07_duty_problems.mp3

R v F. (n.d.).

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch14_rylands_fletcher.mp3

Rabone and another v Pennine Care NHS Foundation Trust, All England Reporter ____.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=54XH-X6S1-DYBP-N3F9&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Radclyffe v Ministry of Defence, All England Reporter ____.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W29-4S50-Y96Y-H3FF&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Radclyffe v Ministry of Defence, All England Reporter ____.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W29-4S50-Y96Y-H3FF&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

RATCLIFF v. McCONNELL and Others, 1 Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) ____ (1999).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F3S-9PV1-F00Y-N23V&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

RATCLIFF v. McCONNELL and Others, 1 Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) ____ (1999).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F3S-9PV1-F00Y-N23V&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Ready Mixed Concrete (South East) Ltd v Minister of Pensions and National Insurance; Minister of Social Security v Greenham Ready Mixed Concrete Ltd and Another; Minister of Social Security v Ready Mixed Concrete (South East) Ltd and Another, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1968).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35V0-TWP1-602D&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Ready Mixed Concrete (South East) Ltd v Minister of Pensions and National Insurance; Minister of Social Security v Greenham Ready Mixed Concrete Ltd and Another; Minister of Social Security v Ready Mixed Concrete (South East) Ltd and Another, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1968).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35V0-TWP1-602D&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Rigby and another v Chief Constable of Northamptonshire, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1985).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KT0-TWP1-60J4&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

ROBERT ADDIE AND SONS (COLLIERIES), LIMITED v DUMBRECK RESPONDENT., ICLR: Appeal Cases ____.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD50-TXD8-6190&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

ROBINSON v. KILVERT. [1888 R. 5655.], 41 ICLR: Chancery Division ____ (1889).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-6CX0-TXD6-Y0M3&csi=296988&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Roles v Nathan and Others; Roles v Corney and Others (Consolidated Actions), 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1963).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP80-TWP1-60FG&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Roles v Nathan and Others; Roles v Corney and Others (Consolidated Actions), 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1963).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP80-TWP1-60FG&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

ROSE v. PLENTY AND ANOTHER, 1 Weekly Law Reports (ICLR) ____ (1976).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F7T-DV01-F00Y-N4GY&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

SIMAAN GENERAL CONTRACTING CO. v. PILKINGTON GLASS LTD. (No. 2), ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division ____.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRG0-TXD5-X05X&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Simkiss v Rhondda Borough Council.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN7-K4S0-TXX5-508S&csi=316560&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Simkiss v Rhondda Borough Council.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN7-K4S0-TXX5-508S&csi=316560&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Simms v Leigh Rugby Football Club Ltd, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1969).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35S0-TWP1-618K&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Smith, J. C., & Burns, P. (1983). DONOGHUE v. STEVENSON-THE NOT SO GOLDEN ANNIVERSARY. The Modern Law Review, 46(2), 147-163.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2230.1983.tb02511.x>

Smith v Eric S Bush (a firm); Harris and another v Wyre Forest District Council and another, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1989).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-6143&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Smith v Eric S Bush (a firm); Harris and another v Wyre Forest District Council and another, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1989).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-6143&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Southport Corporation v Esso Petroleum Co Ltd and Another, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1954).

<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CRN-PP20-TWP1-61BG-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

SPRING v. GUARDIAN ASSURANCE plc and others, Industrial Relations Law Reports ____.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3R1-DYPB-W37N>

&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t

SPRING v. GUARDIAN ASSURANCE plc and others, Industrial Relations Law Reports ____.
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3R1-DYPB-W37N&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

St Helen's Smelting Company v Tipping.
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5CXX-0W41-DYHY-B4F4&csi=279847&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Standard of care. (n.d.).
http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/13standardofcare.mp3

Stansbie v Troman, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1948).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP60-TWP1-60VM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Staples v West Dorset District Council.
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN6-Y580-TXX3-20RJ&csi=316617&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Staples v West Dorset District Council.
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN6-Y580-TXX3-20RJ&csi=316617&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Stapleton, J. (2003). Comparative Economic Loss: Lessons from Case-Law-Focused Middle Theory. UCLA Law Review, 50(2), 531–584.
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/uclalr50&id=547>

Steele, J. (Solicitor). (2017). Tort law : text, cases, and materials (Fourth edition). Oxford University Press.

Stovin v Wise (Norfolk County Council, third party), 3 All England Law Reports ____ (1996).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-60P4&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

SWINNEY AND ANOTHER v. CHIEF CONSTABLE OF NORTHUMBRIA POLICE FORCE [1994 S. No. 206], ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division ____.
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRF0-TXD5-X1B5&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

SWINNEY AND ANOTHER v. CHIEF CONSTABLE OF NORTHUMBRIA POLICE FORCE [1994 S. No. 206], ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division ____.
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRF0-TXD5-X1B5&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Swinney and another v Chief Constable of the Northumbria Police, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (1996).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-605C&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

- Swinney and another v The Chief Constable of Northumbria Police.
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG41-DYBP-P49S
&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG41-DYBP-P49S&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)
- Swinney and another v The Chief Constable of Northumbria Police.
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG41-DYBP-P49S
&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG41-DYBP-P49S&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)
- The neighbour principle. (n.d.).
[http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/stud
ent/podcasts/12neighbour.mp3](http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/12neighbour.mp3)
- The Rule in D v S. (n.d.).
[http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/stud
ent/podcasts/11donoghue.mp3](http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/11donoghue.mp3)
- The Rule in Wilkinson v Downton: Conduct, Intention, and Justifiability. (n.d.).
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1468-2230.12118/epdf>
- The standard of care in negligence. (n.d.).
[http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/stud
ent/podcasts/13standardofcare.mp3](http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/13standardofcare.mp3)
- The surgeon who cruelly betrayed his patients' trust | Barbara Ellen | Opinion | The Guardian. (n.d.).
[https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2017/apr/29/ian-paterson-breast-surgeon-bet
rayed-patients](https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2017/apr/29/ian-paterson-breast-surgeon-betrayed-patients)
- Third party liability for child abuse: unanswered questions. (2003). Journal of Social Welfare & Family Law.
[http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=10307868&a
mp;site=eds-live](http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=10307868&site=eds-live)
- Tomlinson v Congleton Borough Council and another, 1 ICLR: Appeal Cases ____ (2004).
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WN0-TXD8-60RM
&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WN0-TXD8-60RM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)
- Tomlinson v Congleton Borough Council and another, 1 ICLR: Appeal Cases ____ (2004).
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WN0-TXD8-60RM
&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WN0-TXD8-60RM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)
- Trotman v North Yorkshire County Council, Butterworths Local Government Reports ____.
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FD5-X830-TWP1-N0FR
&csi=274640&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FD5-X830-TWP1-N0FR&csi=274640&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)
- Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977.
[http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-BG90-TWPY-Y1FR
&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t](http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-BG90-TWPY-Y1FR&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t)
- Van Colle and another v Chief Constable of Hertfordshire Police; Smith v Chief Constable of Sussex Police, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (2008).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4T9K-8RS0-TWP1-612N>

&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t

Van Colle and another v Chief Constable of Hertfordshire Police; Smith v Chief Constable of Sussex Police, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (2008).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4T9K-8RS0-TWP1-612N&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Vernon v Bosley (No 1), 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1997).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-6084&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

VIASYSTEMS (TYNESIDE) LTD v. THERMAL TRANSFER (NORTHERN) LTD and others, Industrial Relations Law Reports ____.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3S1-DYPB-W3JK&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Ward v The Ritz Hotel (London) Ltd.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN6-Y4W0-TXX3-21CM&csi=316617&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Watson and another v Croft Promosport Ltd, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (2009).

<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/7W2S-39H0-Y96Y-G1N7-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>

WEDDALL v. BARCHESTER HEALTHCARE LTD ; WALLBANK v. WALLBANK FOX DESIGNS LTD, Industrial Relations Law Reports ____.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=555B-JY21-DYPB-W2N4&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Weller & Co and Another v Foot and Mouth Disease Research Institute, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (1965).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-94M0-TWP1-609F&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

West Bromwich Albion Football Club Ltd v El-Safty, All England Reporter ____.

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=55Y7-JXK1-DYBP-N4KM&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Westlaw UK - legal research database. University login required off-campus. (n.d.).

<https://portal.roehampton.ac.uk/information/library/Pages/a-z-online-databases.aspx#w>

What is Tort? Podcast. (n.d.).

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/01whatistort1.mp3

What types of Interests are protected by tort? (n.d.).

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/02whattypes.mp3

Wheat v E Lacon & Co Ltd, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1966).

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-94M0-TWP1-60DJ&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

- Wheat v E Lacon & Co Ltd, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1966).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-94M0-TWP1-60DJ&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>
- White and another v Jones and others, 1 All England Law Reports ____ (1995).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-6018&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>
- White and others v Chief Constable of South Yorkshire and others, All England Reporter ____.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4P1X-S8J0-TWP1-7013&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>
- White v Blackmore and others, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (1972).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-60R4&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>
- Wieland v Cyril Lord Carpets Ltd, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (1969).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35V0-TWP1-6059&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>
- Wightman, John. (1998). Nuisance. The Environmental Tort? Hunter v Canary Wharf in the House of Lords. The Modern Law Review, 11/1/1998, Vol, 61.
- Williams and another v Natural Life Health Foods Ltd and another, All England Reporter ____.
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DXH-MGX0-TWP1-7172&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>
- Wilsons and Clyde Coal Co Ltd v English, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (1937).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-NP20-TWP1-6041&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>
- Witting, C. A. (2015). Street on torts (Fourteenth edition). Oxford University Press.
- Woodward and Another v Mayor of Hastings and Others, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1944).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP70-TWP1-60TR&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>
- Woodward and Another v Mayor of Hastings and Others, 2 All England Law Reports ____ (1944).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP70-TWP1-60TR&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>
- X and others (minors) v Bedfordshire County Council; M (a minor) and another v Newham London Borough Council and others; E (a minor) v Dorset County Council; and other appeals, 3 All England Law Reports ____ (1995).
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-614S&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>
- Z and others v United Kingdom.

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5J9J-STT1-DYBP-W41D&csi=274794&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>