

The Law of Tort (GDL020N203A)

(Academic year 2024-2025)

View Online



@book{/3806Court of Appeal (Civil Division)18 July 2017Before: Lord Justice Davis Lord Justice Underhill and Lord Justice Burnett Date: 18/07/2017Crown copyright, title={Shaw v Kovac [2017] EWCA Civ 1028},
url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I6D8AED60931F11E7A5F5E92A15720883}, journal={Mrs Gabriele Shaw (The Personal Representative of the Estate of William Ewan (Deceased)) v Dr Jan Kovac, University Hospitals of Leicester NHS Trust}, author={/3806Court of Appeal (Civil Division)18 July 2017Before: Lord Justice Davis Lord Justice Underhill and Lord Justice Burnett Date: 18/07/2017Crown copyright} }

@article{Barrett_2005, title={The Protection from Harassment Act Enters the Workplace}, volume={34}, DOI={10.1093/indlaw/dwi018}, number={3}, journal={Industrial Law Journal}, author={Barrett, B.}, year={2005}, month={Aug}, pages={261-269} }

@article{Barron, A._2007, title={The Impact of Post-Lister Vicarious Liability on the Licensed Trade in the United Kingdom}, volume={4},
url={http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/entersport4&id=143}, number={3}, journal={Entertainment and Sports Law Journal (UK)}, author={Barron, A.}, year={2007}, pages={1-13} }

@book{Bermingham_Brennan_2016, address={Oxford}, edition={5th edition}, title={Tort law}, volume={Directions}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Bermingham, Vera and Brennan, Carol}, year={2016} }

@article{Brodie_2006, title={The Enterprise and the Borrowed Worker}, volume={35}, DOI={10.1093/indlaw/dwj009}, number={1}, journal={Industrial Law Journal}, author={Brodie, D.}, year={2006}, month={Mar}, pages={87-92} }

@article{Burrows_Burrows_2016, title={A SHOCKING REQUIREMENT IN THE LAW ON NEGLIGENCE LIABILITY FOR PSYCHIATRIC ILLNESS:}, volume={24}, DOI={10.1093/medlaw/fww004}, number={2}, journal={Medical Law Review}, author={Burrows, Andrew S. and Burrows, John H.}, year={2016}, month={Jun}, pages={278-285} }

@article{Conor Gearty_1989, title={The Place of Private Nuisance in a Modern Law of Torts}, volume={48},
url={https://roe.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4507285?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents}, number={2}, journal={The Cambridge Law Journal}, publisher={Cambridge University PressEditorial Committee of the Cambridge Law JournalEditorial Committee of the Cambridge Law Journal}, author={Conor Gearty},

year={1989}, pages={214-242} }

@book{Giliker_ebrary, Inc_2010, address={Cambridge}, title={Vicarious liability in tort: a comparative perspective}, volume={Cambridge studies in international and comparative law}, url={http://site.ebrary.com/lib/roehampton/Doc?id=10431411}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Giliker, Paula and ebrary, Inc}, year={2010} }

@article{Hodgin, R._1974, title={Exclusions and Warnings under the Occupiers' Liability Act}, volume={25}, url={http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/nllq25&id=113}, number={2}, journal={Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly}, author={Hodgin, R.}, year={1974}, pages={105-118} }

@article{Hoffmann, L._2012, title={Fairchild in Retrospect}, volume={39}, url={http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/aqrty39&id=265}, number={3}, journal={Advocates' Quarterly}, author={Hoffmann, L.}, year={2012}, pages={257-271} }

@book{Horsey, address={Oxford}, edition={Fourteenth edition}, title={Kidner's casebook on torts}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Horsey, Kirsty} }

@book{Horsey,_Rackley_2023a, edition={8th}, title={Tort Law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Horsey, Kirsty and Rackley, Erika}, year={2023} }

@book{Horsey,_Rackley_2023b, edition={8th}, title={Tort Law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Horsey, Kirsty and Rackley, Erika}, year={2023} }

@book{Horsey,_Rackley_2023c, edition={8th}, title={Tort Law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Horsey, Kirsty and Rackley, Erika}, year={2023} }

@book{Horsey,_Rackley_2023d, edition={8th}, title={Tort Law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Horsey, Kirsty and Rackley, Erika}, year={2023} }

@book{Horsey,_Rackley_2023e, edition={8th}, title={Tort Law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Horsey, Kirsty and Rackley, Erika}, year={2023} }

@book{Horsey,_Rackley_2023f, edition={8th}, title={Tort Law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Horsey, Kirsty and Rackley, Erika}, year={2023} }

@book{Horsey,_Rackley_2023g, edition={8th}, title={Tort Law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Horsey, Kirsty and Rackley, Erika}, year={2023} }

@book{Horsey,_Rackley_2023h, edition={8th}, title={Tort Law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Horsey, Kirsty and Rackley, Erika}, year={2023} }

@book{Horsey,_Rackley_2023i, edition={8th}, title={Tort Law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Horsey, Kirsty and Rackley, Erika}, year={2023} }

@book{Horsey,_Rackley_2023j, edition={8th}, title={Tort Law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Horsey, Kirsty and Rackley, Erika}, year={2023} }

@article{Howarth_2006, title={Many Duties of Care--Or A Duty of Care? Notes from the Underground}, volume={26}, DOI={10.1093/ojls/gql014}, number={3}, journal={Oxford Journal of Legal Studies}, author={Howarth, D.}, year={2006}, month={Jan}, pages={449-472} }

@article{Jane Stapleton_1991, title={Duty of care and economic loss: a wider agenda}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&docguid=ICD1DF301E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&crumb-action=append&context=17}, journal={Law Quarterly Review}, author={Jane Stapleton}, year={1991} }

@article{Jane Stapleton_2003, title={Cause in fact and the scope of liability for consequences}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&docguid=ID9F3B0F0E74F11DAB6EDAFABAD7D114&crumb-action=append&context=50}, journal={Law Quarterly Review}, author={Jane Stapleton}, year={2003} }

@article{Janet O_2012, title={The meaning of 'damage' in pure financial loss cases: contract and tort collide}, volume={28}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&docguid=I216FF2A0417511E28B9CD85090A66E0D&crumb-action=append&context=49}, number={4}, journal={Professional Negligence}, author={Janet O}, year={2012} }

@article{John McQuater, title={Personal injury - occupiers liability - unlawful visitors}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I7E210550E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A}, journal={Journal of Personal Injury Law}, author={John McQuater} }

@article{Jonathan Morgan, title={Jus suum cuique}, journal={Law Quarterly Review}, author={Jonathan Morgan} }

@article{Kidner, R._1995, title={Vicarious Liability: For Whom Should the Employer Be Liable}, volume={15}, url={http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/legstd15&id=55}, number={1}, journal={Legal Studies}, author={Kidner, R.}, year={1995}, pages={47-64} }

@article{Kit Barker_2006, title={Wielding Occam's Razor: Pruning Strategies for Economic Loss}, volume={26}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/3877017?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents}, number={2}, journal={Oxford Journal of Legal Studies}, publisher={Oxford University PressOxford University Press}, author={Kit Barker}, year={2006}, pages={289-302} }

@article{Leonard Hoffmann_2005, title={Causation}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&docguid=ICC895420E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&crumb-action=append&context=44}, journal={Law Quarterly Review}, author={Leonard Hoffmann}, year={2005} }

@book{Lord Keith of Kinkel , Lord Brandon of Oakbrook , Lord Templeman , Lord Oliver of Aylmerton and Lord Goff of Chieveley 1988 Feb. 8, 9, 10; April 28(c) Incorporated

Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales, title={Hill v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire [1988] 2 W.L.R. 1049}, journal={*53 Hill Appellant v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire Respondent}, author={Lord Keith of Kinkel , Lord Brandon of Oakbrook , Lord Templeman , Lord Oliver of Aylmerton and Lord Goff of Chieveley 1988 Feb. 8, 9, 10; April 28(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales} }

@book{Lord Keith of Kinkel , Lord Brandon of Oakbrook , Lord Templeman , Lord Oliver of Aylmerton and Lord Goff of Chieveley 1988 Feb. 8, 9, 10; April 28(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales, title={Hill v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire [1988] 2 W.L.R. 1049}, journal={*53 Hill Appellant v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire Respondent}, author={Lord Keith of Kinkel , Lord Brandon of Oakbrook , Lord Templeman , Lord Oliver of Aylmerton and Lord Goff of Chieveley 1988 Feb. 8, 9, 10; April 28(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales} }

@article{Lord Nicholls of Birkenhead , Lord Hoffmann , Lord Hope of Craighead , Lord Phillips of Worth Matravers MR and Baroness Hale of Richmond 2004 May 24, 25, 26, 27; 2005 Jan 27(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales, title={Gregg v Scott [2005] UKHL 2}, journal={*176 Gregg v Scott}, author={Lord Nicholls of Birkenhead , Lord Hoffmann , Lord Hope of Craighead , Lord Phillips of Worth Matravers MR and Baroness Hale of Richmond 2004 May 24, 25, 26, 27; 2005 Jan 27(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales} }

@article{Mance, J._2014, title={Ex Turpi Causa - When Latin Avoids Liability}, volume={18}, url={http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/edinlr18&pid=174}, number={2}, journal={Edinburgh Law Review}, author={Mance, J.}, year={2014}, pages={175-192} }

@article{Maria Lee_2003, title={What is private nuisance?}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ICCA3E101E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028}, journal={Law Quarterly Review}, author={Maria Lee}, year={2003} }

@book{Nolan_Meredith_2012, address={[Oxford?]}, edition={4th ed}, title={OSCOLA: Oxford University Standard for Citation of Legal Authorities}, url={https://www.law.ox.ac.uk/oscola}, publisher={Hart}, author={Nolan, Donal and Meredith, Sandra}, year={2012} }

@article{Paul MitchellCharles Mitchell_2005, title={Negligence liability for pure economic loss}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&docguid=ICC8C8870E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&crumb-action=append&context=11}, journal={Law Quarterly Review}, author={Paul MitchellCharles Mitchell}, year={2005} }

@article{Smith_Burns_1983, title={DONOGHUE v. STEVENSON-THE NOT SO GOLDEN ANNIVERSARY}, volume={46}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-2230.1983.tb02511.x}, number={2}, journal={The Modern Law Review}, author={Smith, J. C. and Burns, Peter}, year={1983}, month={Mar}, pages={147-163} }

@article{Stapleton, J._2003, title={Comparative Economic Loss: Lessons from Case-Law-Focused Middle Theory}, volume={50},

url={<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/uclalr50&p;id=547>}, number={2}, journal={UCLA Law Review}, author={Stapleton, J.}, year={2003}, pages={531-584} }

@book{Steele_2017, address={Oxford}, edition={Fourth edition}, title={Tort law : text, cases, and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Steele, Jenny (Solicitor)}, year={2017} }

@article{Wightman, John_1998, title={Nuisance. The Environmental Tort? Hunter v Canary Wharf in the House of Lords}, volume={61}, journal={The Modern Law Review, 11/1/1998, Vol}, author={Wightman, John}, year={1998} }

@book{Witting_2015, address={Oxford, United Kingdom}, edition={Fourteenth edition}, title={Street on torts}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Witting, Christian A.}, year={2015} }

@book{ROBINSON v. KILVERT. [1888 R. 5655.]_1889, volume={41}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-6CX0-TXD6-Y0M3&csi=296988&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={ICLR: Chancery Division}, year={1889} }

@book{CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF GLASGOW APPELLANTS; AND TAYLOR RESPONDENTS._1922, volume={1}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WS0-TXD8-603D&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={ICLR: Appeal Cases}, year={1922} }

@book{Hollywood Silver Fox Farm Limited v Emmett_1936, volume={1}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-NP20-TWP1-60SY&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1936} }

@book{Wilsons and Clyde Coal Co Ltd v English_1937, volume={3}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-NP20-TWP1-6041&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1937} }

@book{Haseldine v C A Daw & Son Ltd and Others_1941a, volume={1}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-NP10-TWP1-61KN&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1941} }

@book{Haseldine v C A Daw & Son Ltd and Others_1941b, volume={1}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-NP10-TWP1-61KN&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1941} }

@book{Hay or Bourhill v Young_1942, volume={2}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP60-TWP1-615W&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1942} }

@book{Woodward and Another v Mayor of Hastings and Others_1944a, volume={2}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP70-TWP1-60TR&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1944} }

@book{Woodward and Another v Mayor of Hastings and Others_1944b, volume={2}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP70-TWP1-60TR&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1944} }

@book{Stansbie v Troman_1948, volume={1}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP60-TWP1-60VM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1948} }

@book{Edwards and Another v Railway Executive_1952, volume={2}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP30-TWP1-6056&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1952} }

@book{Latimer v AEC Ltd_1953, volume={2}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP30-TWP1-60K4&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1953} }

@book{Southport Corporation v Esso Petroleum Co Ltd and Another_1954, volume={2}, url={<https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CRN-PP20-TWP1-61BG-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1954} }

@book{Carmarthenshire County Council v Lewis_1955, volume={1}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP40-TWP1-61HJ&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1955} }

@book{LISTER v ROMFORD ICE AND COLD STORAGE CO. LTD. _1957, volume={2}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5FJH-TCF1-F00Y-N4J4&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={Weekly Law Reports (ICLR)}, year={1957} }

@book{Hudson v Ridge Manufacturing Co Ltd_1957, volume={2}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP60-TWP1-6057&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1957} }

@book{Davie v New Merton Board Mills Ltd and Others_1959, volume={1}, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP50-TWP1-6057&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1959} }

@book{Cummings (or McWilliams) v Sir William Arrol & Co Ltd and Another_1962, volume={1},

url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP90-TWP1-60NX&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1962} }

@book{Hedley Byrne & Co Ltd v Heller & Partners Ltd_1963a, volume={2},
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP90-TWP1-614H&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1963} }

@book{Roles v Nathan and Others; Roles v Corney and Others (Consolidated Actions)_1963a, volume={2},
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP80-TWP1-60FG&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1963} }

@book{Hedley Byrne & Co Ltd v Heller & Partners Ltd_1963b, volume={2},
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP90-TWP1-614H&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1963} }

@book{Roles v Nathan and Others; Roles v Corney and Others (Consolidated Actions)_1963b, volume={2},
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CRN-PP80-TWP1-60FG&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1963} }

@book{Weller & Co and Another v Foot and Mouth Disease Research Institute_1965, volume={3},
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-94M0-TWP1-609F&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1965} }

@book{Wheat v E Lacon & Co Ltd_1966a, volume={1},
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-94M0-TWP1-60DJ&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1966} }

@book{Wheat v E Lacon & Co Ltd_1966b, volume={1},
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-94M0-TWP1-60DJ&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1966} }

@book{Goldman v Hargrave and Others_1966, volume={2},
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-94M0-TWP1-60GH&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1966} }

@article{CHADWICK v. BRITISH RAILWAYS BOARD_1967, volume={1},
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5FJH-TCW1-F00Y-N3CT&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={Weekly Law Reports (ICLR)}, year={1967} }

@book{Ready Mixed Concrete (South East) Ltd v Minister of Pensions and National Insurance; Minister of Social Security v Greenham Ready Mixed Concrete Ltd and Another; Minister of Social Security v Ready Mixed Concrete (South East) Ltd and Another_1968a, volume={1}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35V0-TWP1-602D&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1968} }

@book{Ready Mixed Concrete (South East) Ltd v Minister of Pensions and National Insurance; Minister of Social Security v Greenham Ready Mixed Concrete Ltd and Another; Minister of Social Security v Ready Mixed Concrete (South East) Ltd and Another_1968b, volume={1}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35V0-TWP1-602D&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1968} }

@book{Wieland v Cyril Lord Carpets Ltd_1969, volume={3}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35V0-TWP1-6059&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1969} }

@book{McKew v Holland & Hannen & Cubitts (Scotland) Ltd_1969, volume={3}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35T0-TWP1-60HM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1969} }

@book{MARKET INVESTIGATIONS LTD. v. MINISTER OF SOCIAL SECURITY_1969, volume={2}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4F-RWP0-TXD5-X14T&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division}, year={1969} }

@book{Simms v Leigh Rugby Football Club Ltd_1969, volume={2}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35S0-TWP1-618K&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1969} }

@book{British Celanese Ltd v A H Hunt (Capacitors) Ltd_1969, volume={2}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35T0-TWP1-613V&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1969} }

@book{HOME OFFICE v DORSET YACHT CO. LTD._1970, volume={2}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5FJH-TCR1-F00Y-N274&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={Weekly Law Reports (ICLR)}, year={1970} }

@book{Mutual Life & Citizens' Assurance Co Ltd and another v Evatt_1971, volume={1}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-35T0-TWP1-6180&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1971} }

@book{British Railways Board v Herrington_1972a, volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-60JM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All
England Law Reports}, year={1972} }

@book{White v Blackmore and others_1972, volume={3},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-60R4&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All
England Law Reports}, year={1972} }

@book{British Railways Board v Herrington_1972b, volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-60JM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All
England Law Reports}, year={1972} }

@book{KEPPEL BUS CO. LTD. v SA'AD BIN AHMAD_1974, volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5FJH-TCF1-F00Y-N2KF&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={Weekly
Law Reports (ICLR)}, year={1974} }

@book{ROSE v. PLENTY AND ANOTHER_1976, volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F7T-DV01-F00Y-N4GY&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={Weekly
Law Reports (ICLR)}, year={1976} }

@book{ESSO PETROLEUM CO. LTD. v. MARDON_1976, volume={2},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F7T-CG81-F00Y-N1BS&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={Weekly
Law Reports (ICLR)}, year={1976} }

@book{Harris v Birkenhead Corporation and another; (Pascoe and another third party,
Alliance Assurance Co Ltd fourth party)_1976, volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KN0-TWP1-61J9&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All
England Law Reports}, year={1976} }

@book{Anns and others v London Borough of Merton_1977a, volume={2},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-616N&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All
England Law Reports}, year={1977} }

@book{Miller and another v Jackson and another_1977, volume={3},
url={https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-601X-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682}, journal={All
England Law Reports}, year={1977} }

@book{Anns and others v London Borough of Merton_1977b, volume={2},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-616N&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All
England Law Reports}, year={1977} }

@book{Leakey and others v National Trust for Places of Historic Interest or Natural

Beauty_1980, volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KT0-TWP1-60J8&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1980} }

@book{Junior Books Ltd v Veitchi Co Ltd_1982, volume={3},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KT0-TWP1-6104&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1982} }

@book{MCLOUGHLIN APPELLANT AND O'BRIAN AND OTHERS RESPONDENTS_1983, volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WP0-TXD8-60BN&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={ICLR: Appeal Cases}, year={1983} }

@book{JEB Fasteners Ltd v Marks Bloom & Co (a firm)_1983, volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KV0-TWP1-61BD&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1983} }

@book{Rigby and another v Chief Constable of Northamptonshire_1985, volume={2},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-3KT0-TWP1-60J4&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1985} }

@book{Coltman and another v Bibby Tankers Ltd; The Derbyshire_1987, volume={3},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49F0-TWP1-61CF&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1987} }

@book{McDermid v Nash Dredging and Reclamation Co Ltd_1987, volume={2},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49F0-TWP1-61G2&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1987} }

@book{D & F Estates Ltd and others v Church Commissioners for England and others_1988, volume={2},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49D0-TWP1-61P5&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1988} }

@book{Smith v Eric S Bush (a firm); Harris and another v Wyre Forest District Council and another_1989a, volume={2},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-6143&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1989} }

@book{Smith v Eric S Bush (a firm); Harris and another v Wyre Forest District Council and another_1989b, volume={2},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-6143&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1989} }

England Law Reports}, year={1989} }

@book{CHAUDHRY v. PRABHAKAR AND ANOTHER_1989, volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F7T-DV01-F00Y-N3JF&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={Weekly
Law Reports (ICLR)}, year={1989} }

@book{Murphy v Brentwood District Council_1990, volume={2},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-60B9&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All
England Law Reports}, year={1990} }

@book{Alcock and others v Chief Constable of the South Yorkshire Police_1991,
volume={4},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-61B6&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All
England Law Reports}, year={1991} }

@book{Morgan Crucible Co plc v Hill Samuel Bank Ltd and others_1991, volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-6189&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All
England Law Reports}, year={1991} }

@book{James McNaughton Papers Group Ltd v Hicks Anderson & Co (a firm)_1991,
volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49G0-TWP1-60XJ&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All
England Law Reports}, year={1991} }

@book{Osman and another v Ferguson and another_1993, volume={4},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-60JS&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All
England Law Reports}, year={1993} }

@book{Khorasandjian v Bush_1993, volume={3},
url={https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-49G0-TWP1-60X7-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682}, journal={All
England Law Reports}, year={1993} }

@book{Henderson and others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and others; Hallam-Eames and others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and others; Hughes and others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and others; Arbuthnott and others v Feltrim Underwriting Agencies Ltd and others; Deeny and others v Gooda Walker Ltd (in liq) and others_1994a, volume={3},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-60XR&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All
England Law Reports}, year={1994} }

@book{Henderson and others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and others; Hallam-Eames and others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and others; Hughes and others v Merrett Syndicates Ltd and others; Arbuthnott and others v Feltrim Underwriting Agencies Ltd and others; Deeny and others v Gooda Walker Ltd (in liq) and others_1994b, volume={3},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-6

0XR&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1994} }

@book{CAMBRIDGE WATER CO. v EASTERN COUNTIES LEATHER PLC._1994, volume={2}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F50-BF21-F00Y-N49J&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={Weekly Law Reports (ICLR)}, year={1994} }

@book{Page v Smith_1995, volume={2}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-60CM&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1995} }

@book{X and others (minors) v Bedfordshire County Council; M (a minor) and another v Newham London Borough Council and others; E (a minor) v Dorset County Council; and other appeals_1995, volume={3}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-614S&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1995} }

@book{White and another v Jones and others_1995, volume={1}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-6018&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1995} }

@book{Losses of Chances in the Law - 1097413.pdf_1996, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/1097413.pdf?_=1468235971497}, year={1996} }

@book{Stovin v Wise (Norfolk County Council, third party)_1996, volume={3}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-60P4&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1996} }

@book{Swinney and another v Chief Constable of the Northumbria Police_1996, volume={3}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-605C&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1996} }

@book{Goodwill v British Pregnancy Advisory Service_1996, volume={2}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-612J&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1996} }

@book{Vernon v Bosley (No 1)_1997, volume={1}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J90-TWP1-6084&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1997} }

@book{Hunter and others v Canary Wharf Ltd; Hunter and others v London Docklands Development Corp_1997, volume={2}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J70-TWP1-6

1HX&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1997} }

@book{RATCLIFF v. McCONNELL and Others_1999a, volume={1}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F3S-9PV1-F00Y-N23V&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={Weekly Law Reports (ICLR)}, year={1999} }

@book{RATCLIFF v. McCONNELL and Others_1999b, volume={1}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F3S-9PV1-F00Y-N23V&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={Weekly Law Reports (ICLR)}, year={1999} }

@book{Kent v Griffiths and others_2000, volume={2}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-4J80-TWP1-616J&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={2000} }

@book{Holbeck Hall Hotel Ltd and another v Scarborough Borough Council_2000, volume={2}, url={https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-7PB0-TWP1-60MJ-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={2000} }

@article{Osman Unravels_2002, url={http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjrs&AN=edsjrs.1097519&site=eds-live}, journal={The Modern Law Review}, year={2002} }

@article{Lost Causes in the House of Lords: Fairchild v Glenhaven Funeral Services_2003, url={http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjrs&AN=edsjrs.1097628&site=eds-live}, journal={The Modern Law Review}, year={2003} }

@article{Third party liability for child abuse: unanswered questions._2003, url={http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=10307868&site=eds-live}, journal={Journal of Social Welfare & Family Law}, year={2003} }

@book{Dennis and another v Ministry of Defence_2003, volume={2}, url={https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4J44-1340-TX1N-H0F8-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682}, journal={Estates Gazette Law Reports}, year={2003} }

@book{Tomlinson v Congleton Borough Council and another_2004a, volume={1}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WN0-TXD8-60RM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={ICLR: Appeal Cases}, year={2004} }

@book{Mattis v Pollock (trading as Flamingos Nightclub)_2004, volume={4}, url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DN8-T5F0-TWP1-60HK&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={2004} }

@book{Tomlinson v Congleton Borough Council and another_2004b, volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WN0-TXD8-60RM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={ICLR: Appeal Cases}, year={2004} }

@book{Marcic v Thames Water Utilities Ltd_2004, volume={1},
url={https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-7PB0-TWP1-60MB-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={2004} }

@article{Loss of the Chance of Cure from Cancer_2005,
url={http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3699131&site=eds-live}, journal={The Modern Law Review}, year={2005} }

@book{Van Colle and another v Chief Constable of Hertfordshire Police; Smith v Chief Constable of Sussex Police_2008a, volume={3},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4T9K-8RS0-TWP1-612N&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={2008} }

@book{Van Colle and another v Chief Constable of Hertfordshire Police; Smith v Chief Constable of Sussex Police_2008b, volume={3},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4T9K-8RS0-TWP1-612N&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={2008} }

@book{Jain and another v Trent Strategic Health Authority_2009, volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7V6W-GD50-Y96Y-G2NK&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={2009} }

@book{Watson and another v Croft Promosport Ltd_2009, volume={3},
url={https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/7W2S-39H0-Y96Y-G1N7-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={2009} }

@book{*Maga v Archbishop of Birmingham and another_2010a, volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5GFF-CD21-F00Y-N0X2&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t},
journal={Weekly Law Reports (ICLR)}, year={2010} }

@book{*Maga v Archbishop of Birmingham and another_2010b, volume={1},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5GFF-CD21-F00Y-N0X2&csi=417192&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t},
journal={Weekly Law Reports (ICLR)}, year={2010} }

@misc{Lorry driver found guilty over death of police officer in crash | UK news | The Guardian,
url={https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2016/aug/04/lorry-driver-danny-warby-found-guilty-crash-death-sharon-garrett-cambridgeshire} }

@misc{The surgeon who cruelly betrayed his patients' trust | Barbara Ellen | Opinion | The

Guardian,
url={ <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2017/apr/29/ian-paterson-breast-surge-on-betrayed-patients> } }

@misc{ Half a million hoverboards recalled due to fires, explosions and injuries | Technology | The Guardian,
url={ <https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2016/jul/06/hoverboards-mass-recall-danger-explosion-fire-hazards> } }

@misc{ What is Tort? Podcast,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/01whatistort1.mp3 } }

@misc{ What types of Interests are protected by tort?,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/02whattypes.mp3 } }

@book{ Donoghue (or McAlister) v Stevenson,
url={ <https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4FPP-FDJ0-TWXJ-20X4-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682> } }

@misc{ Evolution of the tort of negligence,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/09negligenceevolved.mp3 } }

@misc{ Foundations of negligence,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/10foundations.mp3 } }

@misc{ The neighbour principle,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/12neighbour.mp3 } }

@book{ Perry and another v Harris (a minor and a patient, suing by his mother and litigation friend, Harris),
url={ <https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/59MP-VFV1-DYBP-P54P-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682> } }

@misc{ Duty of care,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch04_duty.mp3 } }

@book{ Marsden (Representative of the estate of Marsden, Deceased) v Bourne Leisure trading as British Holidays,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W52-S3J0-Y96Y-H2W4&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={ All England Reporter } }

@misc{ The standard of care in negligence,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/13standardofcare.mp3 } }

@misc{Breach of duty of care,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch05_breach.mp3 } }

@misc{ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapter 8,
url={ <https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a001a76d50000f17389a> } }

@inbook{ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Cap 8,
url={ <https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597b2f1117556b000f7756db> } }

@book{LATIMER v A. E. C. LD. .,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD30-TXD8-60KM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={ICLR: Appeal Cases} }

@inbook{ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapter 9,
url={ <https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a005576d50000f17389c> } }

@inbook{ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources cap 9 reflection,
url={ <https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597b2f9717556b000f7756dd> } }

@misc{Causation of damage,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/14causationofdamage.mp3 } }

@misc{Deficiencies in the but for test,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/15deficienciesbutfor.mp3 } }

@misc{Loss of chance,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/16recovery.mp3 } }

@misc{Cumulative causes,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/17cumulative.mp3 } }

@misc{Asbestos and causation,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/18asbestos.mp3 } }

@misc{Novus Actus,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/19novusactus.mp3 } }

@inbook{ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapter 10,
url={ <https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a00ad76d50000f17389e> } }

@inbook{ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources cap 10,
url={ <https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597b2fc117556b000f7756df> } }

@misc{General defences to negligence,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/20defences.mp3 } }

@misc{Pure Economic Loss,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch07_duty_problems.mp3 } }

@book{SPRING v. GUARDIAN ASSURANCE plc and others,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3R1-DYPB-W37N&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> },
journal={ Industrial Relations Law Reports } }

@book{Michael and others v Chief Constable of South Wales Police and another,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F5P-J8D1-DYBP-N3B8&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={ All England Reporter } }

@article{Public Law Liability: A Common Law Solution?,
url={ <https://roe.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/4500825.pdf> } }

@book{Brooks v Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis and others,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG21-DYBP-P4PP&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> } }

@book{Swinney and another v The Chief Constable of Northumbria Police,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG41-DYBP-P49S&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> } }

@book{SWINNEY AND ANOTHER v. CHIEF CONSTABLE OF NORTHUMBRIA POLICE FORCE [1994 S. No. 206],
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRF0-TXD5-X1B5&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={ ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division } }

@book{White and others v Chief Constable of South Yorkshire and others,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4P1X-S8J0-TWP1-7013&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={ All England Reporter } }

@article{Primary Victims; the End of the Road?,
url={ http://download.springer.com/static/pdf/313/art%253A10.1023%252FB%253ALLLL.000009852.48714.29.pdf?originUrl=http%3A%2F%2Flink.springer.com%2Farticle%2F10.1023%2FB%3ALLLL.0000009852.48714.29&token2=exp=1468246503~acl=%2Fstatic%2Fpdf%2F313%2Fart%25253A10.1023%25252FB%25253ALLLL.0000009852.48714.29.pdf%3ForiginUrl%3Dhttp%253A%252F%252Flink.springer.com%252Farticle%252F10.1023%252FB%253ALLLL.0000009852.48714.29*~hmac=f399e6731c3da96dc4db3ee12bae9c9e59cc5df30e2209b6b96abad2c3c8ec36 },

DOI={10.1023/B:LLLL.0000009852.48714.29.pdf?originUrl=http://link.springer.com/article/10.1023/B:LLLL.0000009852.48714.29&token2=exp=1468246503~acl=/static/pdf/313/article%3A10.1023%2FB%3ALLL.0000009852.48714.29.pdf?originUrl=http://link.springer.com/article/10.1023/B:LLLL.0000009852.48714.29*~hmac=f399e6731c3da96dc4db3ee12bae9c9e59cc5df30e2209b6b96abad2c3c8ec36} }

@book{Hambrook v Stokes Bros,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDK0-TWXJ-219B&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} }

@book{Dulieu v White & Sons,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDK0-TWXJ-20M4&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} }

@book{LISTER and others (claimants/appellants) v. HESLEY HALL LTD (respondents),
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3S1-DYPB-W3RD&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t},
journal={Industrial Relations Law Reports} }

@book{Radclyffe v Ministry of Defence,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W29-4S50-Y96Y-H3FF&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Reporter} }

@inbook{ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources chapter 13,
url={https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a012d76d50000f1738a4} }

@inbook{ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources cap 20,
url={https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597b311b17556b000f7756ee} }

@inbook{ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapetr 20,
url={https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a02c676d50000f1738b2} }

@book{*Gravil v Carroll and another,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4SSW-C740-TWP1-705V&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t}, journal={All England Reporter} }

@book{Occupiers' Liability Act 1957,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-BGB0-TWPY-Y043&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} }

@book{Occupiers' Liability Act 1984,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-61C0-TWPY-Y10C&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} }

@book{Lowery v Walker,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDK0-TWXJ-215X&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} }

@inbook{ARC Resources for Tort Law 5e student resources Chapter 11,
url={ <https://arc2.oup-arc.com/access/content/horsey5e-student-resources/597a00d576d500000f1738a0> } }

@article{Duties to trespassers under the Occupiers,
url={ <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I7E21EFB1E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A> } }

@article{Injury to trespasser - injury by shooting - scope of duty of care,
url={ <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I7E215370E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A> }, journal={Journal of Personal Injury Litigation} }

@book{Keown v Coventry Healthcare NHS Trust,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=55Y7-JTW1-DYBP-N1RV&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={All England Reporter} }

@book{Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-BG90-TWPY-Y1FR&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> } }

@book{Naylor (t/a Mainstreet) v Payling,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VFV1-DYBP-P0KF&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> } }

@book{Gwilliam v West Hertfordshire Hospitals NHS Trust and others [2002] EWCA Civ 1041,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRG0-TXD5-X11H&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> } }

@book{Staples v West Dorset District Council,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN6-Y580-TXX3-20RJ&csi=316617&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> } }

@book{Simkiss v Rhondda Borough Council,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN7-K4S0-TXX5-508S&csi=316560&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> } }

@misc{Westlaw UK - legal research database. University login required off-campus,
url={ <https://portal.roehampton.ac.uk/information/library/Pages/a-z-online-databases.aspx#w> } }

@misc{Lexis Library - for legal resources and primary source material. University login required.,
url={ <https://portal.roehampton.ac.uk/information/library/Pages/a-z-online-databases.aspx#l> } }

@misc{Nexis UK - Use this full-text database to access the title Lawyer 2B and to search across national and international newspaper and magazine titles. Login with university Username/Password via Shibboleth/ Academic Sign-In. Avoid blank boxes requiring an ID/Password.,

url={ <https://portal.roehampton.ac.uk/information/library/Pages/a-z-online-databases.aspx#n> } }

@misc{Hein Online Law Journal Library - University login required off-campus.,
url={ <https://portal.roehampton.ac.uk/information/library/Pages/a-z-online-databases.aspx#h> }, publisher={ Hein Online } }

@misc{OSCOLA - Oxford University Standard for the Citation of Legal Authorities (2012) 4th Edition. Guidance and examples on how to reference the main UK legal primary sources and many types of secondary sources.,
url={ http://www.law.ox.ac.uk/published/OSCOLA_4th_edn_Hart_2012.pdf } }

@misc{OSCOLA Support Materials: Quick Reference Guide. One page guide with examples of how to reference selected key resources.,
url={ <https://www.law.ox.ac.uk/research-subject-groups/publications/oscola> } }

@misc{Citing the law - an online tutorial using OSCOLA 4th edition,
url={ <https://ilrb.cf.ac.uk/citingreferences/oscola/tutorial/> } }

@misc{Oxford Law : OSCOLA FAQs. This webpage is not an authoritative source but you may find the FAQs useful. The suggestions on this page have not yet been discussed and approved by the OSCOLA editorial board., url={ <https://www.law.ox.ac.uk/oscola-faqs> } }

@article{Public authority liability in negligence: the continued search for coherence.,
url={ <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1748-121X.2006.00017.x/epdf> } }

@book{Protection from Harassment Act 1997,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-HC70-TWPY-Y0CJ&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> } }

@book{Employer's Liability (Defective Equipment) Act 1969,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4ST8-G0K0-TWPY-Y1KS&csi=274768&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> } }

@article{Occupiers Liability Act 1984,
url={ <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I27CF9DE1C48011DF8C2EE892FC935132> }, journal={ Journal of Local Government Law } }

@article{The Rule in Wilkinson v Downton: Conduct, Intention, and Justifiability,
url={ <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1468-2230.12118/epdf> } }

@misc{Birmingham and Brennan: Tort Law Directions 5e Chapter 8: Defences (Podcast 7:35),
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch08_defences.mp3 } }

@misc{Standard of care,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/13standardofcare.mp3 } }

@misc{R v F,

url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch14_rylands_fletcher.mp3 } }

@misc{Duty of care problems,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch07_duty_problems.mp3 } }

@misc{Occupiers' Liability,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/ch09_occupiers.mp3 } }

@misc{The Rule in D v S,
url={ http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/law/tort/bermingham_directions5e/student/podcasts/11donoghue.mp3 } }

@book{Michael and others v Chief Constable of South Wales Police and another,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5F5P-J8D1-DYBP-N3B8&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={All England Reporter} }

@book{Rabone and another v Pennine Care NHS Foundation Trust,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=54XH-X6S1-DYBP-N3F9&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={All England Reporter} }

@book{Brooks v Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis and others,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG21-DYBP-P4PP&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> } }

@book{SWINNEY AND ANOTHER v. CHIEF CONSTABLE OF NORTHUMBRIA POLICE FORCE [1994 S. No. 206],
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRF0-TXD5-X1B5&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division} }

@book{Swinney and another v The Chief Constable of Northumbria Police,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG41-DYBP-P49S&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> } }

@book{Merthyr Tydfil County Borough Council v C,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7XYN-OT60-Y96Y-H11F&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={All England Reporter} }

@book{Z and others v United Kingdom, volume={10},
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5J9J-STT1-DYBP-W41D&csi=274794&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> } }

@book{Barrett v Enfield London Borough Council,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DXH-MGY0-TWP1-70G2&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={All England Reporter} }

@book{Phelps v Hillingdon London Borough Council Anderton v Clwyd County Council Jarvis v Hampshire County Council Re G (a minor),
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DXH-MGY0-TWP1-703V&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Reporter} }

@book{JD v East Berkshire Community Health NHS Trust; K and another v Dewsbury Healthcare NHS Trust and another; K and another v Oldham NHS Trust and another,
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VG21-DYBP-P52P&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>} }

@book{Osman v United Kingdom (App. no. 23452/94),
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4J54-TW70-TWP1-G0NH&csi=274793&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>},
journal={European Court of Human Rights Cases} }

@book{LATIMER v A. E. C. LD. .,
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD30-TXD8-60KM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={ICLR: Appeal Cases} }

@book{MAJROWSKI v. GUY'S AND ST THOMAS'S NHS TRUST,
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3S1-DYPB-W1CV&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>},
journal={Industrial Relations Law Reports} }

@book{WEDDALL v. BARCHESTER HEALTHCARE LTD ; WALLBANK v. WALLBANK FOX DESIGNS LTD,
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=555B-JY21-DYPB-W2N4&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>},
journal={Industrial Relations Law Reports} }

@book{E v English Province of Our Lady of Charity and another,
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5988-T021-F02W-B0XH&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division} }

@book{Radclyffe v Ministry of Defence,
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W29-4S50-Y96Y-H3FF&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Reporter} }

@book{*Gravil v Carroll and another,
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4SSW-C740-TWP1-705V&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={All England Reporter} }

@book{Trotman v North Yorkshire County Council,
url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FD5-X830-TWP1-N0FR&csi=274640&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>},
journal={Butterworths Local Government Reports} }

@book{ LISTER and others v. HESLEY HALL LTD,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3S1-DYPB-W3RD&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> },
journal={ Industrial Relations Law Reports } }

@book{ VIASYSTEMS (TYNESIDE) LTD v. THERMAL TRANSFER (NORTHERN) LTD and others,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3S1-DYPB-W3JK&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> },
journal={ Industrial Relations Law Reports } }

@book{ MERSEY DOCKS AND HARBOUR BOARD v COGGINS & GRIFFITH (LIVERPOOL) LIMITED AND ANOTHER,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD30-TXD8-61FX&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={ ICLR: Appeal Cases } }

@book{ Hopps v Mott MacDonald Ltd and another,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W89-N9C0-Y96Y-H020&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={ All England Reporter } }

@book{ Jebson v Ministry of Defence,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DXH-MH00-TWP1-70T6&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={ All England Reporter } }

@book{ Her Majesty's Commissioners of Customs and Excise v Barclays Bank plc,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VFW1-DYBP-P4GP&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> } }

@book{ West Bromwich Albion Football Club Ltd v El-Safty,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=55Y7-JXK1-DYBP-N4KM&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={ All England Reporter } }

@book{ SPRING v. GUARDIAN ASSURANCE plc and others,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=565N-Y3R1-DYPB-W37N&csi=289948&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> },
journal={ Industrial Relations Law Reports } }

@book{ Williams and another v Natural Life Health Foods Ltd and another,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4DXH-MGX0-TWP1-7172&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> }, journal={ All England Reporter } }

@book{ Cattle v Stockton Waterworks Co,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDH0-TWXJ-20RC&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t> } }

@book{ MUIRHEAD v. INDUSTRIAL TANK SPECIALITIES LTD. AND OTHERS,
url={ <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRF0-TXD5->

X188&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} , journal={ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division} }

@book{SIMAAN GENERAL CONTRACTING CO. v. PILKINGTON GLASS LTD. (No. 2),
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRG0-TXD5-X05X&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} , journal={ICLR: King's/Queen's Bench Division} }

@book{K/S Lincoln and others v CB Richard Ellis Hotels Ltd, volume={127},
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7XRV-X9T0-Y96Y-N2V1&csi=274714&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} }

@book{ROBERT ADDIE AND SONS (COLLIERIES), LIMITED v DUMBRECK RESPONDENT.,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD50-TXD8-6190&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} , journal={ICLR: Appeal Cases} }

@book{Mann v Northern Electric Distribution Ltd,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7XWH-93T0-Y96Y-H184&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} , journal={All England Reporter} }

@book{Keown v Coventry Healthcare NHS Trust,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=55Y7-JTW1-DYBP-N1RV&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} , journal={All England Reporter} }

@book{Lowery v Walker,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDK0-TWXJ-215X&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} }

@book{Naylor (t/a Mainstreet) v Payling,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=59MP-VFV1-DYBP-P0KF&csi=274662&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} }

@book{Gwilliam v West Hertfordshire Hospitals NHS Trust and others [2002] EWCA Civ 1041,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K3D-RRG0-TXD5-X11H&csi=296982&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} }

@book{Bottomley v Todmorden Cricket Club and others,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=55Y7-JVK1-DYBP-N05D&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} , journal={All England Reporter} }

@book{Staples v West Dorset District Council,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN6-Y580-TXX3-20RJ&csi=316617&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} }

@book{Marsden (Representative of the estate of Marsden, Deceased) v Bourne Leisure trading as British Holidays,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7W52-S3J0-Y96Y-H

2W4&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} , journal={All England Reporter} }

@book{Simkiss v Rhondda Borough Council,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN7-K4S0-TXX5-508S&csi=316560&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} }

@book{Ward v The Ritz Hotel (London) Ltd,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN6-Y4W0-TXX3-21CM&csi=316617&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} }

@book{LATIMER v A. E. C. LD. . ,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD30-TXD8-60KM&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} , journal={ICLR: Appeal Cases} }

@book{Malone v Laskey and another,
url={https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4FPP-FDM0-TWXJ-215V-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682} }

@book{Hatton and others v United Kingdom (App no 36022/97),
url={https://plus-lexis-com.roe.idm.oclc.org/api/document/collection/uk/id/4J54-TW60-TWP1-G0P5-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=9H6FNF57682} ,
journal={European Court of Human Rights Cases} }

@book{Bamford v Turnley,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FPP-FDM0-TWXJ-2029&csi=279846&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} }

@book{St Helen's Smelting Company v Tipping,
url={http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5CXX-0W41-DYHY-B4F4&csi=279847&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t} }